

Demographic data 2025

Frequency distributions by percentage

First language¹ (alphabetically)

The following tables show the distribution of grades (in percentages) per sub-test for the most common first languages² in 2025.

Listening

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Listening	4.4	53.5	27.9	14.2	0	0
Albanian	Listening	6.2	44.4	26.4	22.9	0	0
Amharic	Listening	9.9	64.9	16.8	7.4	0.5	0.5
Arabic	Listening	8.8	57.3	20.7	12.8	0.3	0.2
Bengali	Listening	3.8	54.3	27.9	13.4	0.4	0.1
Bisaya	Listening	2.3	52.3	20.8	23.1	0	1.5
Burmese	Listening	3.9	60	26.4	9.7	0	0
Cantonese	Listening	5.6	44.3	23.1	26	0.7	0.2
Cebuano/Bisayan	Listening	2	62	22.5	13.5	0	0
Chinese	Listening	6.5	47.1	25.7	19.4	1.2	0.1
Dari	Listening	3.5	35	33.6	28	0	0
Dutch	Listening	40.3	53.4	5.1	1.1	0	0
English	Listening	22.1	49.3	16.3	12	0.2	0.1
Farsi/Persian	Listening	3.5	53.5	26.5	16.2	0.3	0.1
Filipino	Listening	3.3	59.3	25.1	12.3	0	0
French	Listening	14.3	53.6	19.5	12.4	0	0.2
Georgian	Listening	19.6	67	6.2	7.1	0	0
German	Listening	32.9	49.4	10.2	7.5	0	0
Greek	Listening	18.1	67.1	9.4	5.5	0	0
Gujarati	Listening	8.9	47.2	23.9	19.9	0.1	0
Hausa	Listening	4.7	64.2	20.8	10.4	0	0
Hebrew	Listening	22.2	64.5	8.6	4.4	0.3	0
Hindi	Listening	10	48.2	21.5	19.4	0.7	0.2
Ibo/Igbo	Listening	4.7	57.4	24.2	13.3	0.4	0
Italian	Listening	9.8	62.1	16.8	11.1	0.2	0
Japanese	Listening	1.7	36.3	34.8	27	0.3	0
Kannada	Listening	6.1	40.4	27.2	25.6	0.7	0
Korean	Listening	12.9	56	15.8	15.1	0.1	0
Kurdish	Listening	8	42.9	32.5	16	0	0.6
Malay	Listening	8.9	70	15	6.1	0	0
Malayalam	Listening	1.1	26.7	36.5	34.9	0.6	0.2

¹ Note: First Language, in this document, is not an indicator of what a Candidate's proficiency in that self-reported first language might be; it also does not take into account other languages that the Candidate may possess or where they might reside

² These lists include data for the first language with 100 or more candidates.

Mandarin	Listening	8	55	20.9	14.3	1.1	0.6
Marathi	Listening	10.1	49.2	23.7	16	0.5	0.5
Nepali	Listening	2.9	50.2	27.5	19.1	0.2	0
Pashto	Listening	6.2	62.9	20.2	10.4	0.1	0.2
Polish	Listening	16.1	38.7	23.4	21.2	0	0.7
Portuguese	Listening	12.9	53.4	20	13.4	0.2	0.1
Punjabi	Listening	3	36.3	32.1	27.8	0.7	0.1
Romanian	Listening	2.6	38	28.1	29.2	1.1	1.1
Russian	Listening	11.8	59.9	16.2	11.6	0.2	0.2
Shona	Listening	4.4	58.6	29.6	7.1	0.3	0
Sindhi	Listening	2.5	62.3	25.1	10.1	0	0
Sinhalese	Listening	2.2	40.2	32.5	24.7	0.3	0.1
Spanish	Listening	12.9	57.1	17.3	11.9	0.5	0.3
Swahili	Listening	5.3	58	27.9	8.4	0.4	0
Tagalog/Filipino	Listening	5.2	62.2	21.8	10.5	0.2	0.1
Tamil	Listening	4.5	42.3	26.8	25.2	0.8	0.4
Telugu	Listening	10.1	56.8	17.8	15.2	0.1	0.1
Thai	Listening	6	39	24.3	29.5	1.2	0
Turkish	Listening	4.8	44.3	24.4	24.8	1.4	0.4
Ukrainian	Listening	3.7	46.6	23	25.6	1.1	0
Urdu	Listening	10.7	66.5	15.6	7.1	0.1	0
Vietnamese	Listening	6.9	54.9	18.6	19.6	0	0
Yoruba	Listening	4.9	54.3	27.9	12.5	0.2	0.2

Reading

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Reading	2.2	38.9	31	27.4	0.4	0
Albanian	Reading	3.5	50	23.6	20.1	2.8	0
Amharic	Reading	11	71	11.3	5.7	0.5	0.5
Arabic	Reading	6.7	63	19.4	10.4	0.2	0.4
Bengali	Reading	3.8	56.8	26.5	12.6	0.1	0.1
Bisaya	Reading	0.7	40.4	27	30.5	1.4	0
Burmese	Reading	4.1	75.1	15.7	4.7	0.2	0.2
Cantonese	Reading	9.1	68.4	17.2	5.1	0	0.2
Cebuano/Bisayan	Reading	1.8	43.1	29.8	25.3	0	0
Chinese	Reading	10.2	63.9	16.4	9.2	0.2	0.1
Dari	Reading	1.4	31.9	32.6	32.6	1.4	0
Dutch	Reading	25.4	66.7	2.8	2.8	0	2.3
English	Reading	12.9	50.7	18.4	17.4	0.4	0.2
Farsi/Persian	Reading	3.5	61.8	20	14.4	0.1	0.1
Filipino	Reading	1.4	41.1	32.7	24.4	0.4	0.1
French	Reading	11.5	62.5	13.8	11.1	0.2	0.9
Georgian	Reading	9.8	66.1	17	6.2	0.9	0
German	Reading	24.9	57.7	11.1	4.7	0.4	1.2
Greek	Reading	18.4	67	9.7	4.5	0.3	0

Gujarati	Reading	4.9	45.8	24.5	24	0.8	0.1
Hausa	Reading	0.9	57.4	24.1	17.6	0	0
Hebrew	Reading	24.7	65.9	5.3	2.8	0	1.4
Hindi	Reading	6.4	42.5	23.1	26.8	0.9	0.3
Ibo/Igbo	Reading	2.2	49.8	25.7	21.9	0.4	0
Italian	Reading	16.2	70.7	8.1	5	0	0
Japanese	Reading	2.3	64.7	22.2	10.8	0	0
Kannada	Reading	2.2	33.9	27.5	34.6	1.8	0
Korean	Reading	13.9	65.5	12	8.3	0.3	0
Kurdish	Reading	6.2	52.2	28.6	11.8	1.2	0
Malay	Reading	10.1	65.9	15.6	8.4	0	0
Malayalam	Reading	0.8	23.2	33.7	41.1	1.1	0.2
Mandarin	Reading	10.1	68.3	12.4	8.1	0.9	0.3
Marathi	Reading	5.5	42.3	23.9	27.3	0.5	0.5
Nepali	Reading	2.6	41.6	29.6	25.8	0.3	0.1
Pashto	Reading	3	62.1	22	12.3	0.2	0.3
Polish	Reading	11	50.7	16.2	20.6	1.5	0
Portuguese	Reading	16.5	64	11.9	7.2	0.1	0.3
Punjabi	Reading	1.9	29.4	28.7	38.5	1.1	0.4
Romanian	Reading	1.3	33.6	30.9	32.7	1.1	0.4
Russian	Reading	9.3	68.4	13.3	7.3	0.9	0.9
Shona	Reading	1.2	47.3	32	19.2	0	0.3
Sindhi	Reading	1.9	54	25.6	18	0.3	0.1
Sinhalese	Reading	2.7	40.6	30.2	26	0.3	0.1
Spanish	Reading	12.4	69.8	11.9	4.8	0.2	0.9
Swahili	Reading	4.9	50.9	29.6	14.6	0	0
Tagalog/Filipino	Reading	2.1	41.8	31.8	24.1	0.3	0
Tamil	Reading	2.9	40.1	26	29.6	1	0.4
Telugu	Reading	6.3	53.4	16.6	22.8	0.7	0.2
Thai	Reading	8.1	50.4	21.1	19.5	0.4	0.4
Turkish	Reading	4.6	54.6	21	18.8	0.5	0.5
Ukrainian	Reading	4.3	54.7	20.8	19.1	0.9	0.2
Urdu	Reading	6.6	64.4	18.6	10	0.2	0.2
Vietnamese	Reading	6.9	70.3	13.9	8.9	0	0
Yoruba	Reading	4	52.8	27.9	15.2	0.2	0

Writing

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Writing	0	61.1	22.6	16.4	0	0
Albanian	Writing	0	56.9	20.1	22.2	0.7	0
Amharic	Writing	0	71.9	15	12.2	0.4	0.5
Arabic	Writing	0	73.1	13.2	12.9	0.2	0.6
Bengali	Writing	0	79.6	12.1	8.1	0.1	0.1
Bisaya	Writing	0	47.6	19	31.7	1.6	0
Burmese	Writing	0	83	10.7	6.2	0	0.2
Cantonese	Writing	0	71.5	17.6	10.6	0	0.2

Cebuano/Bisayan	Writing	0	62.4	19.3	17.8	0.5	0
Chinese	Writing	0	77.7	10.7	10.9	0.4	0.3
Dari	Writing	0	69.9	12.6	16.8	0	0.7
Dutch	Writing	0	80	9.1	6.3	0	4.6
English	Writing	0	74.5	12.8	12.3	0.1	0.3
Farsi/Persian	Writing	0	71.4	13.8	14.3	0.1	0.4
Filipino	Writing	0	57.5	18.5	23.5	0.5	0
French	Writing	0	66	15.1	17	0	1.9
Georgian	Writing	0	76.8	13.4	8	0.9	0.9
German	Writing	0	74.5	11.8	11.8	0	2
Greek	Writing	0.3	82.8	8.4	8.1	0	0.3
Gujarati	Writing	0	68.5	16.5	14.6	0.2	0.2
Hausa	Writing	0	79.2	12.3	8.5	0	0
Hebrew	Writing	0	75.8	11.1	9.7	0	3.3
Hindi	Writing	0	73.1	13	13.4	0.3	0.1
Ibo/Igbo	Writing	0	69.2	15.4	15	0.4	0
Italian	Writing	0	78.1	10.6	10.8	0.2	0.4
Japanese	Writing	0	74.7	14.1	10.8	0.2	0.3
Kannada	Writing	0	70.5	16.2	13.1	0.2	0
Korean	Writing	0	72.9	12.8	13.9	0.4	0
Kurdish	Writing	0	62.8	17.7	18.9	0	0.6
Malay	Writing	0	79.3	10.1	10.6	0	0
Malayalam	Writing	0	73.2	15.3	11.4	0.1	0
Mandarin	Writing	0	75.8	11.7	12.2	0	0.3
Marathi	Writing	0	76	10.8	12.9	0	0.3
Nepali	Writing	0	73	13.6	13.2	0.2	0
Pashto	Writing	0	81.1	9.2	9.3	0	0.3
Polish	Writing	0	60	13.3	26.7	0	0
Portuguese	Writing	0.1	75.4	12.5	11.3	0.1	0.5
Punjabi	Writing	0	64.8	15.7	19.2	0.3	0.1
Romanian	Writing	0	49.9	19.4	27.9	2	0.7
Russian	Writing	0	75.9	8.8	13.2	0.9	1.1
Shona	Writing	0	68.2	15.8	16.1	0	0
Sindhi	Writing	0	78.6	12.6	8.6	0	0.3
Sinhalese	Writing	0	66.8	17.5	15.6	0	0.1
Spanish	Writing	0	72.6	13.9	12.1	0.2	1.2
Swahili	Writing	0	64.7	16.5	17.4	0.4	0.9
Tagalog/Filipino	Writing	0	57.9	18.6	23.4	0	0.1
Tamil	Writing	0	71.2	14.6	13.8	0.3	0.1
Telugu	Writing	0	72.4	13.3	13.9	0.3	0.1
Thai	Writing	0	65.7	15.7	18.5	0	0
Turkish	Writing	0	69.9	13.3	15.5	0.4	0.9
Ukrainian	Writing	0	70	11.4	18.2	0.2	0.2
Urdu	Writing	0	82	10.5	7.2	0.1	0.1
Vietnamese	Writing	0	82	12	6	0	0
Yoruba	Writing	0	68.3	15.1	16.6	0	0

Speaking

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Speaking	0.4	88.1	11.1	0.4	0	0
Albanian	Speaking	2.1	87.3	9.2	1.4	0	0
Amharic	Speaking	0.5	84.6	14.3	0.5	0	0
Arabic	Speaking	1	90.1	8.3	0.5	0	0
Bengali	Speaking	0.4	90.8	8.1	0.7	0	0
Bisaya	Speaking	0.8	86	11.6	1.7	0	0
Burmese	Speaking	0.6	84	14.2	1.3	0	0
Cantonese	Speaking	0.5	76	22.5	1	0	0
Cebuano/Bisayan	Speaking	1	85.8	12.7	0.5	0	0
Chinese	Speaking	0.6	81.9	15.5	1.9	0	0
Dari	Speaking	0.7	85.8	12.8	0.7	0	0
Dutch	Speaking	4.1	94.2	1.7	0	0	0
English	Speaking	12.4	81.2	6	0.4	0	0
Farsi/Persian	Speaking	1	86.3	12.2	0.5	0	0
Filipino	Speaking	0.5	84.8	12.6	2	0.1	0
French	Speaking	2.3	85.9	11.1	0.8	0	0
Georgian	Speaking	2.7	89.4	7.1	0.9	0	0
German	Speaking	4.7	89.5	5.1	0.8	0	0
Greek	Speaking	1.3	88	10.4	0.3	0	0
Gujarati	Speaking	0.8	86.7	11.9	0.5	0.1	0
Hausa	Speaking	0	98.1	1.9	0	0	0
Hebrew	Speaking	2.2	90.5	7.1	0.3	0	0
Hindi	Speaking	0.7	88.4	9.6	1.2	0	0.1
Ibo/Igbo	Speaking	0.1	92.8	7	0.1	0	0
Italian	Speaking	0.6	83.3	14.8	1.3	0	0
Japanese	Speaking	0.6	67.2	28.5	3.4	0.3	0
Kannada	Speaking	0.5	86.2	12.6	0.5	0.2	0
Korean	Speaking	2.3	75.8	17.9	3.7	0.3	0
Kurdish	Speaking	0.6	81.5	14.9	2.4	0.6	0
Malay	Speaking	0.6	86.7	12.7	0	0	0
Malayalam	Speaking	0.1	84.9	13.9	1.1	0	0
Mandarin	Speaking	1.4	83.3	12.6	2.6	0	0
Marathi	Speaking	0.5	84.6	13.8	1.1	0	0
Nepali	Speaking	0.2	86.8	11.5	1.5	0.1	0
Pashto	Speaking	0.6	92.8	6.2	0.5	0	0
Polish	Speaking	2.3	79.7	16.5	1.5	0	0
Portuguese	Speaking	1.8	86.5	10.9	0.8	0	0
Punjabi	Speaking	0.3	84.6	13.7	1.3	0.2	0
Romanian	Speaking	0.4	75.5	19.7	4.3	0.2	0
Russian	Speaking	0.9	84.7	13.8	0.7	0	0
Shona	Speaking	0.3	93.5	5.7	0.6	0	0
Sindhi	Speaking	0.1	92.8	6.8	0.3	0	0
Sinhalese	Speaking	0	77.9	19.5	2.4	0.1	0

Spanish	Speaking	3.3	83.9	12.1	0.8	0	0
Swahili	Speaking	0.4	89.7	8.9	0.9	0	0
Tagalog/Filipino	Speaking	0.9	84.5	13.2	1.3	0	0.1
Tamil	Speaking	0.3	85.3	13.1	1.2	0	0
Telugu	Speaking	0.7	88.5	9.7	1.1	0	0
Thai	Speaking	1.6	69.1	23.3	6	0	0
Turkish	Speaking	0.5	72.9	22.9	3.5	0.1	0.1
Ukrainian	Speaking	0.7	82.8	15.2	1.1	0.2	0
Urdu	Speaking	1	93.2	5.6	0.3	0	0
Vietnamese	Speaking	1	77.2	21.8	0	0	0
Yoruba	Speaking	0	90.6	9.2	0.2	0	0

Nationality³ (alphabetically)

The following tables show the distribution of grades (in percentages) per sub-test for the most common nationalities⁴ in 2025.

Listening

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Listening	6.4	44.1	27.1	21.2	0.4	0.8
American	Listening	24.6	59.3	11.3	4.6	0.1	0.2
Australian	Listening	9.2	44.4	21.6	24.4	0.2	0.2
Bahraini	Listening	8.5	52.4	19.2	19.7	0.2	0
Bangladeshi	Listening	2.2	51.9	29.7	15.5	0.6	0.1
Belgian	Listening	32.5	48	16.3	3.3	0	0
Brazilian	Listening	14.5	54	19.1	12.2	0.2	0
British	Listening	15.3	57.9	16.4	10	0.2	0.2
Cameroonian	Listening	4.2	38	33.1	24.6	0	0
Canadian	Listening	18.3	61.1	13.7	6.5	0.2	0.2
Chinese	Listening	3.6	40.4	26.2	28.3	1.3	0.2
Colombian	Listening	11.5	53.3	21.2	13.9	0	0
Dominican	Listening	20.4	59.2	15.5	4.9	0	0
Dutch	Listening	29.7	55.9	11	3.4	0	0
Egyptian	Listening	10.5	64.3	18.1	7.1	0	0
Emirati	Listening	27.3	54.5	13.3	5	0	0
Ethiopian	Listening	11.4	64.6	16.9	6.2	0.6	0.3
Fijian	Listening	2.5	34	37	26.1	0.4	0
Filipino	Listening	3.5	58.4	24.9	13	0.1	0.1
French	Listening	14.2	61.1	16.8	8	0	0
Georgian	Listening	22.2	67.5	2.6	7.7	0	0
German	Listening	26.6	53.1	13.7	6.6	0	0

³ Note: Nationality, in this document, may refer to a candidate's country of birth, current country of residence or previous country of residence. This is self-reported information from candidates. Nationality may not correlate to proficiency of the official or common languages spoken in that country

⁴ These lists include data for the nationality with 100 or more candidates.

Ghanaian	Listening	3.5	48.4	30.4	17.6	0.1	0
Greek	Listening	15.4	68.2	10.1	6.4	0	0
Hong Kongese	Listening	6.7	45.8	27.3	19.4	0.8	0
Hungarian	Listening	18.7	62.6	12.1	6.5	0	0
Indian	Listening	3.8	33.5	31.7	30.2	0.6	0.2
Iranian	Listening	1.5	48.2	29.1	20.8	0.2	0.2
Iraqi	Listening	6.3	52.2	24.5	16.7	0	0.2
Irish	Listening	21	46.2	20	12.5	0.2	0
Israeli	Listening	22.4	60.6	9.5	7.2	0	0.2
Italian	Listening	7.9	59.8	19.1	12.5	0.7	0
Japanese	Listening	1.9	34.5	34.9	28.4	0.4	0
Jordanian	Listening	14.6	65.5	13.4	6.4	0	0
Kenyan	Listening	7	57.4	25.6	9.7	0.4	0
Kuwaiti	Listening	18.6	57.5	17.4	6.6	0	0
Lebanese	Listening	37.5	53.6	6.2	2.6	0	0
Libyan	Listening	3.3	51.1	25.1	20.2	0.3	0
Malaysian	Listening	12.1	72	11.4	4.2	0.4	0
Mexican	Listening	24.1	60.3	9.2	6.3	0	0
Myanma/Burmese	Listening	2.8	54	30.2	12.9	0	0
Nepalese	Listening	2.5	48.1	29.1	20	0.3	0
New Zealander	Listening	3.9	56.8	20	19.4	0	0
Nigerian	Listening	4.8	54.7	26	14.2	0.3	0.1
Omani	Listening	3.8	54.3	30.8	11.1	0	0
Pakistani	Listening	9.2	64.9	17.2	8.6	0.1	0
Palestinian	Listening	4.4	59.4	23.4	12.8	0	0
Polish	Listening	22.2	43.2	18.9	15.1	0	0.5
Portuguese	Listening	9.7	56.9	20.8	11.1	0.7	0.7
Puerto Rican	Listening	13.7	74	10.3	1.4	0	0.7
Qatari	Listening	10.7	53.9	19	14.7	1.5	0.2
Romanian	Listening	2.5	34	29.3	31.5	1.6	1.1
Saudi	Listening	8.2	51.6	24.1	15.8	0.2	0.2
Singaporean	Listening	19.4	61.9	12.9	5.8	0	0
South African	Listening	22.6	54.1	11.3	11.3	0.6	0
South Korean	Listening	12.7	55.1	16.6	15.6	0	0
Spanish	Listening	9.1	51.7	21	17.4	0.8	0
Sri Lankan	Listening	2.2	40	32.6	24.9	0.2	0.1
Sudanese	Listening	2.8	51.1	26	19.6	0.4	0.1
Syrian	Listening	2.4	50.2	30.2	16.8	0.3	0
Taiwanese	Listening	6.7	40.3	21.6	25.4	4.5	1.5
Thai	Listening	6	47.4	23.8	21.9	1	0
Turkish	Listening	4.6	41	25.6	26.8	1.6	0.4
Ugandan	Listening	11.5	56.7	16.3	14.4	0	1
Ukrainian	Listening	2.4	35.8	26.3	33.3	2.1	0
Zambian	Listening	0	56	28	14.9	0.7	0.4
Zimbabwean	Listening	1.2	59.9	29.1	9.5	0.2	0

Reading

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Reading	3	40.5	27.8	25.3	1.7	1.7
American	Reading	15.8	68.9	10.6	4.3	0.1	0.3
Australian	Reading	6.8	40.9	25.2	25.8	0.9	0.4
Bahraini	Reading	5.3	52.6	22.5	19.1	0.2	0.4
Bangladeshi	Reading	2.4	56.9	27.3	13.2	0.1	0.1
Belgian	Reading	22.1	57.4	10.7	5.7	0	4.1
Brazilian	Reading	16.8	67.9	9.8	4.8	0.2	0.4
British	Reading	9.2	53.2	21.1	16	0.3	0.3
Cameroonian	Reading	1.4	30.3	31.7	35.2	1.4	0
Canadian	Reading	11.4	64.2	15.4	7.5	0.1	1.4
Chinese	Reading	6.4	57.9	22.2	12.6	0.9	0
Colombian	Reading	12	71.5	12.7	3.8	0	0
Dominican	Reading	13.7	79.4	5.9	1	0	0
Dutch	Reading	15.3	72.9	5.9	5.9	0	0
Egyptian	Reading	9.9	72.4	12.4	5.1	0.1	0
Emirati	Reading	12.8	63.1	14.9	8.7	0.2	0.4
Ethiopian	Reading	11.8	73.4	10.8	3.7	0.3	0
Fijian	Reading	1.5	28.8	31	38.7	0	0
Filipino	Reading	1.6	40	32.3	25.6	0.5	0
French	Reading	18.9	63.1	9	8.1	0	0.9
Georgian	Reading	9.4	75.2	6.8	6.8	1.7	0
German	Reading	17.4	63.7	12.2	5.6	0.4	0.7
Ghanaian	Reading	1.7	29.1	33.7	35	0.4	0
Greek	Reading	15.4	69.5	9.8	4.9	0.4	0
Hong Kongese	Reading	12.3	72.2	13.1	2.4	0	0
Hungarian	Reading	19.4	60.2	13	7.4	0	0
Indian	Reading	2.6	29.4	29.9	36.9	1	0.2
Iranian	Reading	3.3	59.4	21	15.9	0.3	0.1
Iraqi	Reading	4.9	56.6	25.1	12	0.7	0.7
Irish	Reading	15.6	47.7	21.9	14.4	0.4	0
Israeli	Reading	23.4	62.7	7	4.8	0	2.1
Italian	Reading	13	67.9	12.1	7	0	0
Japanese	Reading	2.6	64.8	21.3	11.3	0	0
Jordanian	Reading	9.8	75	10.2	4.9	0	0.1
Kenyan	Reading	5.5	56.9	27.5	10.2	0	0
Kuwaiti	Reading	8.4	61.7	22.2	7.2	0	0.6
Lebanese	Reading	26	65.6	6.8	1.6	0	0
Libyan	Reading	1	52.1	30.2	14.8	0	2
Malaysian	Reading	13.1	73	9.4	4.4	0	0
Mexican	Reading	21.4	73.4	4	1.2	0	0
Myanma/Burmese	Reading	3.2	73	17.3	6	0.4	0
Nepalese	Reading	2.4	40.3	30.6	26.3	0.3	0.1
New Zealander	Reading	4.5	41.6	36.5	17.4	0	0
Nigerian	Reading	2.8	49.6	27.3	19.9	0.4	0.1

Omani	Reading	3.5	69.9	18.7	6.6	0	1.4
Pakistani	Reading	5.8	63.3	19.5	11.1	0.2	0.1
Palestinian	Reading	4.4	66.5	17.2	11.9	0	0
Polish	Reading	14.1	51.1	15.8	17.9	1.1	0
Portuguese	Reading	13.9	60.4	13.9	11.1	0	0.7
Puerto Rican	Reading	5.5	77.4	10.3	2.1	0	4.8
Qatari	Reading	6.8	51.4	20.5	20.2	0.2	0.8
Romanian	Reading	1.1	34	29.4	33.6	1.6	0.2
Saudi	Reading	4.8	62.9	22.6	9.3	0.2	0.2
Singaporean	Reading	18	61.9	13.7	6.5	0	0
South African	Reading	14	54.3	15.9	14.6	1.2	0
South Korean	Reading	13.9	66.7	12	7	0.4	0
Spanish	Reading	10.2	70.1	12.3	7.5	0	0
Sri Lankan	Reading	2.6	42.4	29.7	25	0.3	0
Sudanese	Reading	2.9	56.6	25.1	15	0.3	0.1
Syrian	Reading	2.4	60.1	25.4	11.7	0.3	0
Taiwanese	Reading	8.3	57.9	16.5	16.5	0.8	0
Thai	Reading	7.8	61.8	16.6	13.2	0.3	0.3
Turkish	Reading	4.1	53.5	21.3	20.3	0.4	0.4
Ugandan	Reading	4.8	48.1	24	21.2	1	1
Ukrainian	Reading	3.4	46.8	21.1	27.8	0.9	0
Zambian	Reading	1.4	38.4	31.7	28.2	0	0.4
Zimbabwean	Reading	0.7	44.4	34.8	19.9	0	0.2

Writing

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Writing	0	73.3	11.4	14.4	0	0.8
American	Writing	0	78.1	11.7	9.6	0.1	0.5
Australian	Writing	0	61.5	16.8	21	0.4	0.3
Bahraini	Writing	0	65.7	15	19	0.2	0.2
Bangladeshi	Writing	0	80.2	12.1	7.7	0	0
Belgian	Writing	0	79.2	8.3	5	0	7.5
Brazilian	Writing	0.2	77.1	12.4	9.6	0	0.6
British	Writing	0	71.6	12.8	15	0.2	0.4
Cameroonian	Writing	0	53.2	17.7	28.4	0	0.7
Canadian	Writing	0	74.2	12.3	11.3	0	2.2
Chinese	Writing	0	71.1	12.2	16.1	0.7	0
Colombian	Writing	0	74.7	14.6	10.8	0	0
Dominican	Writing	0	84.3	9.8	5.9	0	0
Dutch	Writing	0	81	8.6	10.3	0	0
Egyptian	Writing	0	83.8	9	7.2	0	0
Emirati	Writing	0	77.5	11.3	10.8	0.2	0.2
Ethiopian	Writing	0	75.5	12.7	11.8	0	0
Fijian	Writing	0	60.9	19.6	19.6	0	0
Filipino	Writing	0	57	19.1	23.5	0.5	0
French	Writing	0	63.7	15.9	18.6	0	1.8

Georgian	Writing	0	78.6	12	7.7	0.9	0.9
German	Writing	0	69.3	15.6	14.4	0	0.7
Ghanaian	Writing	0	63.8	17	19.1	0.1	0
Greek	Writing	0.4	81.2	9.4	8.6	0	0.4
Hong Kongese	Writing	0	69.8	18.7	11.5	0	0
Hungarian	Writing	0	85.8	4.7	9.4	0	0
Indian	Writing	0	72.6	14.7	12.5	0.1	0
Iranian	Writing	0	70.2	14.4	15.2	0.1	0.1
Iraqi	Writing	0	71.7	14.4	12.9	0.2	0.7
Irish	Writing	0	72.9	12.7	13.8	0.6	0
Israeli	Writing	0	70.9	12.4	12.6	0.2	4
Italian	Writing	0	74.6	14.1	11.1	0	0.2
Japanese	Writing	0	75.6	13.3	10.7	0.2	0.2
Jordanian	Writing	0	78.9	11.5	9.5	0	0.1
Kenyan	Writing	0	67.5	16.5	15.3	0.4	0.4
Kuwaiti	Writing	0	71.4	8.9	19.6	0	0
Lebanese	Writing	0	79.7	10.9	9.4	0	0
Libyan	Writing	0	65.6	18.2	13.2	0.3	2.6
Malaysian	Writing	0	82.2	10.9	6.9	0	0
Mexican	Writing	0	74.7	13.2	12.1	0	0
Myanma/Burmese	Writing	0	79.8	12.9	7.3	0	0
Nepalese	Writing	0	72.5	14	13.3	0.2	0
New Zealander	Writing	0	61.5	17.5	20.3	0.7	0
Nigerian	Writing	0	69	14.9	15.9	0.2	0
Omani	Writing	0	69.9	11.8	17	0	1.4
Pakistani	Writing	0	82.4	10.4	7.1	0	0
Palestinian	Writing	0	77.1	10.7	11.9	0	0.3
Polish	Writing	0	67.2	13.7	19.1	0	0
Portuguese	Writing	0	75	9	14.6	0	1.4
Puerto Rican	Writing	0	67.1	14.4	11	0	7.5
Qatari	Writing	0	61.4	17.5	19.5	0.3	1.4
Romanian	Writing	0	50.2	19.7	26.6	2.8	0.7
Saudi	Writing	0	65.1	14.9	19	0.4	0.6
Singaporean	Writing	0	76.3	13.7	9.4	0	0.7
South African	Writing	0	60.1	17.1	22.8	0	0
South Korean	Writing	0	73.3	12.6	13.7	0.4	0
Spanish	Writing	0	70.4	17.4	12.2	0	0
Sri Lankan	Writing	0	67.6	17.4	14.9	0	0
Sudanese	Writing	0	72.3	14.5	12.9	0.3	0
Syrian	Writing	0	75.1	14.5	10	0.3	0
Taiwanese	Writing	0	68.3	15.1	15.9	0.8	0
Thai	Writing	0	74.9	11.4	13.7	0	0
Turkish	Writing	0	69.4	13.1	16.4	0.4	0.7
Ugandan	Writing	0	69.2	18.3	10.6	1	1
Ukrainian	Writing	0	67.7	10.9	21.4	0	0
Zambian	Writing	0	67.7	17.6	14.3	0	0.4

Zimbabwean	Writing	0	68.8	14.7	16.5	0	0
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Speaking

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Speaking	0.4	82.6	14.8	2.1	0	0
American	Speaking	14.3	79	6.4	0.3	0	0
Australian	Speaking	5.3	82.8	10.7	1.1	0	0
Bahraini	Speaking	1.6	82.3	14.6	1.5	0	0
Bangladeshi	Speaking	0.2	91.1	8	0.7	0	0
Belgian	Speaking	0.8	96.6	2.5	0	0	0
Brazilian	Speaking	2	85	12.2	0.8	0	0
British	Speaking	5.1	84.2	9.8	0.8	0	0
Cameroonian	Speaking	0	92.2	6.4	1.4	0	0
Canadian	Speaking	10.8	84.2	4.6	0.3	0	0
Chinese	Speaking	0.7	79.7	16.8	2.8	0	0
Colombian	Speaking	1.3	85.4	13.3	0	0	0
Dominican	Speaking	3.9	89.2	6.9	0	0	0
Dutch	Speaking	3.5	91.3	5.2	0	0	0
Egyptian	Speaking	0.8	92.4	6.4	0.4	0	0
Emirati	Speaking	4.4	90	5.4	0.2	0	0
Ethiopian	Speaking	0.3	83.8	15	0.9	0	0
Fijian	Speaking	0	89.4	9.8	0.8	0	0
Filipino	Speaking	0.6	84	13.5	1.8	0.1	0
French	Speaking	0	86.5	12.6	0.9	0	0
Georgian	Speaking	2.5	89.8	6.8	0.8	0	0
German	Speaking	3.8	88.7	6.8	0.8	0	0
Ghanaian	Speaking	0.1	89.1	9.9	0.9	0	0
Greek	Speaking	1.5	86.8	11.3	0.4	0	0
Hong Kongese	Speaking	0.4	76.9	22	0.8	0	0
Hungarian	Speaking	3.8	90.5	5.7	0	0	0
Indian	Speaking	0.2	85.7	13	1.1	0.1	0
Iranian	Speaking	0.3	86.1	12.9	0.8	0	0
Iraqi	Speaking	1.2	87.6	9.8	1.2	0.2	0
Irish	Speaking	10.4	78.8	8.9	1.9	0	0
Israeli	Speaking	4.8	86.4	8.4	0.4	0	0
Italian	Speaking	1.1	82.7	15.1	1.1	0	0
Japanese	Speaking	0.8	66.7	28.9	3.2	0.4	0
Jordanian	Speaking	1.4	92.9	5.6	0.2	0	0
Kenyan	Speaking	0	90.1	9.5	0.4	0	0
Kuwaiti	Speaking	3	90.5	6.5	0	0	0
Lebanese	Speaking	3.1	93.8	2.1	1	0	0
Libyan	Speaking	0.7	87.4	11.3	0.7	0	0
Malaysian	Speaking	0.9	89.2	9.5	0.4	0	0
Mexican	Speaking	4	89.6	6.4	0	0	0
Myanma/Burmese	Speaking	0.4	83.8	14.2	1.6	0	0
Nepalese	Speaking	0.2	86.1	12.1	1.6	0.1	0

New Zealander	Speaking	2.8	88	9.2	0	0	0
Nigerian	Speaking	0.2	92.1	7.3	0.4	0	0
Omani	Speaking	0.3	94.8	4.9	0	0	0
Pakistani	Speaking	0.7	93.2	5.7	0.3	0	0
Palestinian	Speaking	0.3	89.2	9.9	0.6	0	0
Polish	Speaking	4.4	83.6	10.9	1.1	0	0
Portuguese	Speaking	0.7	90.3	7.6	1.4	0	0
Puerto Rican	Speaking	2	94.6	3.4	0	0	0
Qatari	Speaking	1.3	86.8	11.2	0.7	0	0
Romanian	Speaking	0.7	75.5	19.9	3.7	0.2	0
Saudi	Speaking	1.1	88.3	10.4	0.2	0	0
Singaporean	Speaking	1.5	88.3	8.8	1.5	0	0
South African	Speaking	9	85.9	4.5	0.6	0	0
South Korean	Speaking	1.9	75.7	18.3	3.8	0.4	0
Spanish	Speaking	1.1	78.7	19.6	0.5	0	0
Sri Lankan	Speaking	0	78.9	18.8	2.1	0.1	0
Sudanese	Speaking	0.5	90.7	8.2	0.6	0	0.1
Syrian	Speaking	1.9	93.3	4.8	0	0	0
Taiwanese	Speaking	0	90.2	8.7	1	0	0
Thai	Speaking	0.8	80.3	14.8	4.1	0	0
Turkish	Speaking	1.7	71.3	21.7	5.3	0	0
Ugandan	Speaking	0.4	71.8	23.7	3.9	0.1	0.1
Ukrainian	Speaking	0	93.2	6.8	0	0	0
Zambian	Speaking	0	78.4	19.4	1.9	0.3	0
Zimbabwean	Speaking	0	88.2	11.1	0.7	0	0

Profession

The following tables show the distribution of grades (in percentages) per sub-test for the 12 OET professions in 2025.

Listening

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Listening	0.7	36.1	23.7	35.6	3.5	0.5
Dietetics	Listening	1.4	38.6	21.4	37.1	1.4	0
Medicine	Listening	15.6	62	15.3	7	0.1	0.1
Nursing	Listening	0.4	31.9	35	32	0.7	0.2
Occupational Therapy	Listening	4.4	53.1	27.4	15	0	0
Optometry	Listening	0	25	37.5	37.5	0	0
Pharmacy	Listening	1.5	53.7	27.5	16.8	0.4	0.2
Physiotherapy	Listening	3.2	46.6	26.2	23.2	0.3	0.5
Podiatry	Listening	5.9	35.3	23.5	35.3	0	0
Radiography	Listening	0.7	39.9	25.7	33.1	0.7	0
Speech Pathology	Listening	14.6	58.5	14.6	12.2	0	0
Veterinary Science	Listening	0.9	22.9	25.7	46.3	3.3	0.8

Reading

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Reading	1.2	41.3	25.5	29.5	2.1	0.5
Dietetics	Reading	2.8	26.8	33.8	36.6	0	0
Medicine	Reading	11	67.9	14.5	6.1	0.1	0.3
Nursing	Reading	0.2	24.7	34	39.8	1	0.2
Occupational Therapy	Reading	0.9	51.4	26.2	21.5	0	0
Optometry	Reading	0	25	25	50	0	0
Pharmacy	Reading	1.6	48.6	30	19.4	0.2	0.2
Physiotherapy	Reading	1.5	46.2	28.4	23	0.7	0.2
Podiatry	Reading	0	50	37.5	12.5	0	0
Radiography	Reading	2	37.3	25.5	34	0.7	0.7
Speech Pathology	Reading	12.2	61	17.1	7.3	2.4	0
Veterinary Science	Reading	1.6	29.9	30.7	36.3	1	0.5

Writing

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Writing	0	59.2	16.4	23.5	0.2	0.7
Dietetics	Writing	0	57.6	22.7	18.2	0	1.5
Medicine	Writing	0	79.9	11	8.5	0.1	0.5
Nursing	Writing	0	63.2	17.7	18.8	0.3	0.1
Occupational Therapy	Writing	0	73.5	9.2	16.3	1	0
Optometry	Writing	0	62.5	12.5	25	0	0
Pharmacy	Writing	0	72	13.2	14.6	0.1	0.3
Physiotherapy	Writing	0	66.3	13.1	19.8	0.8	0
Podiatry	Writing	0	56.3	25	12.5	6.3	0
Radiography	Writing	0	59.1	16.1	24.8	0	0
Speech Pathology	Writing	0	82.9	4.9	12.2	0	0
Veterinary Science	Writing	0	60.9	16.6	20.1	0.5	2

Speaking

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Speaking	1.2	78.6	16.5	3.5	0.2	0
Dietetics	Speaking	0	86.7	10	3.3	0	0
Medicine	Speaking	4.5	88.3	6.9	0.4	0	0
Nursing	Speaking	0.2	82	16	1.7	0.1	0
Occupational Therapy	Speaking	1	91.7	6.3	1	0	0
Optometry	Speaking	0	87.5	0	12.5	0	0
Pharmacy	Speaking	0.1	88.8	10.3	0.8	0	0
Physiotherapy	Speaking	1.3	83.7	13	1.8	0.3	0
Podiatry	Speaking	0	100	0	0	0	0
Radiography	Speaking	0.8	82.6	15.9	0.8	0	0
Speech Pathology	Speaking	5	92.5	2.5	0	0	0
Veterinary Science	Speaking	1	60	33.1	5.9	0	0