

Demographic data 2022

Frequency distributions by percentage

First language¹ (alphabetically)

The following tables show the distribution of grades (in percentages) per sub-test for the most common first languages² in 2022.

Listening

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Listening	9.7	50	22.7	17	0.6	
Albanian	Listening	3.9	48	20.5	26.8	0.8	
Amharic	Listening	4.8	61.7	21.6	10.6		1.3
Arabic	Listening	7.5	48.5	24.2	19.1	0.5	0.2
Bemba	Listening	2.3	43.7	36.3	16.7	1	
Bengali	Listening	6.4	49.5	27.2	16.7	0.1	0
Bisaya	Listening	3.4	62.2	21.2	13.3		
Burmese	Listening	5.2	57.7	25.9	10.4	0.3	0.5
Cantonese	Listening	5	44.5	26.8	23.3	0.3	0.2
Cebuano/Bisayan	Listening	4.9	64.2	22.2	8.4	0.1	0.1
Chinese	Listening	4.9	42.7	26.5	24.8	0.7	0.5
Dari	Listening	2.4	33.6	35.2	26.4	1.6	0.8
Dutch	Listening	43.4	53.5	0.8	0.8		1.6
Edo	Listening	7	34.2	35.1	21.9	1.8	
English	Listening	12.6	42.1	23.6	20.9	0.6	0.1
Farsi/Persian	Listening	5.6	48.5	25.4	19.9	0.6	
Filipino	Listening	3.6	62.1	23.6	10.6	0.2	0
French	Listening	12.3	52.2	18.7	15.3	1	0.5
German	Listening	33.8	52.2	11.5	1.9	0.6	
Greek	Listening	18.8	54.2	13.2	13.2	0.3	0.3
Gujarati	Listening	11	51.1	22.9	14.1	0.6	0.2
Hausa	Listening	8.8	59.1	17	14.6	0.6	
Hebrew	Listening	22.2	67.6	7.6	1.6		1.1
Hindi	Listening	8.1	49.8	22.2	19	0.7	0.1
Ibo/Igbo	Listening	4.9	50.4	24.1	19.9	0.5	0.2
Italian	Listening	9.3	48.8	21.9	18.3	1.3	0.4
Japanese	Listening	2.3	31.6	31.5	34.3	0.4	
Kannada	Listening	2.6	36.9	26.3	32.7	1.4	0.1
Kashmiri	Listening	9.1	71.9	15.7	3.3		
Konkani	Listening	2.2	47.8	28	21.7	0.3	
Korean	Listening	8.9	40.4	24.2	25.6	0.8	

¹ Note: First Language, in this document, is not an indicator of what a Candidate's proficiency in that self-reported first language might be; it also does not take into account other languages that the Candidate may possess or where they might reside.

² These lists include data for the first language with 100 or more candidates.

Kurdish	Listening	5.8	45.5	23.7	23.1	1.3	0.6
Malay	Listening	5.5	62.1	23.6	8.8		
Malayalam	Listening	0.8	30	33.4	34.5	1.2	0.2
Mandarin	Listening	7.9	42.2	29.5	19.4	1	
Marathi	Listening	9	43.9	26.8	19.4	0.8	0.2
Ndebele	Listening	1.9	51.9	28.9	16.8	0.5	
Nepali	Listening	6.5	53.7	24.1	15.4	0.3	0.1
Pashto	Listening	6.8	54.7	23.6	14.3	0.4	0.1
Polish	Listening	13.5	51.3	19.1	14.3	1.3	0.4
Portuguese	Listening	11	48.1	17.4	22.6	0.8	0.2
Punjabi	Listening	5	40.7	26.7	26.8	0.7	0.1
Romanian	Listening	3.4	37.4	25.4	31	2.6	0.3
Russian	Listening	11.3	50.1	20.5	16.8	1	0.3
Setswana	Listening	0.9	51.8	33.7	12.9	0.3	0.3
Shona	Listening	2.6	48.5	31	17.9	0.1	
Sindhi	Listening	3.7	59.5	23.5	13	0.3	
Sinhalese	Listening	4.9	46.3	23.7	24.2	0.8	0.1
Spanish	Listening	13.2	54.9	16.7	14.3	0.4	0.4
Swahili	Listening	6.3	55.4	22.9	13.9	1.5	
Tagalog/Filipino	Listening	4.8	62	22.4	10.7	0.1	0
Tamil	Listening	3.7	38.7	27.8	28.8	0.8	0.3
Telugu	Listening	8	48.6	21.5	20.1	1.6	0.2
Thai	Listening	3.1	40	28.4	26.7	1.3	0.4
Tibetan	Listening	1.7	50.3	22.5	24.9	0.6	
Turkish	Listening	9.5	52.5	21.1	16.2	0.6	0.1
Ukrainian	Listening	6.6	41.1	19.9	29.1	2.6	0.7
Urdu	Listening	10.6	62.5	17	9.6	0.2	0.1
Vietnamese	Listening	5.5	46.1	25.8	22.7		
Yoruba	Listening	4	50.2	26.7	18.2	0.8	0.1

Reading

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Reading	8.4	39.7	26.3	25.7		
Albanian	Reading	3.1	50.4	26	18.9	0.8	0.8
Amharic	Reading	4.8	63	17.2	12.8		2.2
Arabic	Reading	5.7	62.3	18.5	12.9	0.3	0.4
Bemba	Reading		34.8	27.5	37.1	0.7	
Bengali	Reading	3.4	60.4	21.1	14.8	0.3	
Bisaya	Reading	0.9	45.6	31.3	22.2		
Burmese	Reading	3.9	73.8	13.5	7	0.3	1.4
Cantonese	Reading	11.9	71.5	11.4	4.9	0.2	0.1
Cebuano/Bisayan	Reading	1.6	51.3	27.8	19.2	0.1	
Chinese	Reading	8.3	64.8	16.2	10	0.2	0.5
Dari	Reading	0.8	38.7	24.2	32.3	4	
Dutch	Reading	32	60.9	1.6	2.3		3.1

Edo	Reading	3.5	43	24.6	25.4	1.8	1.8
English	Reading	7.9	42.5	22.8	25.5	1	0.2
Farsi/Persian	Reading	5.1	61.3	19.7	12.8	0.6	0.4
Filipino	Reading	0.9	49.9	27.6	21.2	0.3	0
French	Reading	14.5	56.1	13.4	15.5		0.5
German	Reading	32.7	57.1	3.8	4.5	0.6	1.3
Greek	Reading	19.1	58.3	10.8	11.1	0.3	0.3
Gujarati	Reading	6.6	57.6	20.8	14.3	0.6	0.1
Hausa	Reading	2.9	57.9	22.2	16.4	0.6	
Hebrew	Reading	32.4	57.8	4.9	2.7	0.5	1.6
Hindi	Reading	4.5	47.7	21.6	24.8	1.1	0.2
Ibo/Igbo	Reading	3.2	47.8	24	23.8	1.1	0.2
Italian	Reading	19.4	65.2	6.3	8.2	0.4	0.4
Japanese	Reading	2.7	63.5	19.7	13.4	0.4	0.4
Kannada	Reading	1.4	34.4	23.9	37.3	2.7	0.3
Kashmiri	Reading	5.8	66.9	17.4	9.9		
Konkani	Reading	1.1	34.6	30	33.2	1.1	
Korean	Reading	10.7	51.4	20.5	16.7		0.8
Kurdish	Reading	1.3	52.6	21.8	17.3	3.2	3.8
Malay	Reading	5.6	69.4	16.7	7.8		0.6
Malayalam	Reading	0.4	30.7	30.2	36.8	1.8	0.2
Mandarin	Reading	10.4	64.3	14.3	10.4	0.3	0.3
Marathi	Reading	4.1	41.8	24.8	27.7	1.1	0.5
Ndebele	Reading	1.1	44.1	34.2	19.8	0.8	
Nepali	Reading	3.6	51.3	23.2	21.1	0.6	0.2
Pashto	Reading	2.9	57.4	22	17	0.6	0.1
Polish	Reading	15.7	59.1	12.6	9.6	1.7	1.3
Portuguese	Reading	18.7	57.4	14.2	9.4	0.3	
Punjabi	Reading	2.6	38.6	25.9	31.1	1.4	0.4
Romanian	Reading	2.6	38	26.2	31.2	1.8	0.3
Russian	Reading	11	66.1	11.8	10.2	0.5	0.3
Setswana	Reading	0.6	44.9	32.6	21.5		0.3
Shona	Reading	0.8	41.1	31.5	26.2	0.3	0
Sindhi	Reading	2.1	61.8	21.5	14	0.6	
Sinhalese	Reading	4.1	52.6	22	20.7	0.5	0
Spanish	Reading	12.1	69.2	11.9	5.9	0.2	0.8
Swahili	Reading	2	59.8	23.9	13.7	0.5	0.2
Tagalog/Filipino	Reading	1.2	45.9	29.8	22.6	0.4	0.1
Tamil	Reading	2	38.2	25.5	32.3	1.8	0.2
Telugu	Reading	4.2	47.4	18.7	26.7	2.5	0.5
Thai	Reading	7.9	53.7	19.4	18.5		0.5
Tibetan	Reading		26.9	38.6	32.2	1.2	1.2
Turkish	Reading	11.4	67.1	12.9	8.3	0.1	0.2
Ukrainian	Reading	6	60	18	14.7	0.7	0.7
Urdu	Reading	5.9	63.9	17.1	12.4	0.6	0.2
Vietnamese	Reading	10.2	70.1	11.8	7.9		

Yoruba	Reading	2.2	53.8	24.3	18.4	1.1	0.2
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Writing

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Writing		53.6	25.1	21.3		
Albanian	Writing		55.9	18.1	24.4		1.6
Amharic	Writing	0.4	60.8	13.7	21.1	0.9	3.1
Arabic	Writing	0.1	71.1	14.9	13	0.3	0.6
Bemba	Writing		33.7	35.7	30.3	0.3	
Bengali	Writing		81.7	10.1	7.9	0.2	
Bisaya	Writing		34.1	32.7	32.7	0.5	
Burmese	Writing		84.5	7.7	4.8	0.1	2.9
Cantonese	Writing		53.8	26.1	20		0.1
Cebuano/Bisayan	Writing		38.9	31.1	29.9	0.1	
Chinese	Writing		62.5	17.9	18.7	0.5	0.5
Dari	Writing		68.9	20.5	10.7		
Dutch	Writing		80	5.4	11.5		3.1
Edo	Writing	1.8	59.6	22.8	15.8		
English	Writing	0.2	47.7	26.2	25.5	0.2	0.2
Farsi/Persian	Writing	0.1	67.9	16.1	15.1	0.3	0.4
Filipino	Writing		36.5	31.6	31.6	0.2	0
French	Writing		67.9	14.5	15.8	0.5	1.3
German	Writing	1.3	78.8	9.6	9		1.3
Greek	Writing	0.6	75.9	12	10.8		0.6
Gujarati	Writing	0.3	61.1	16.3	22	0.4	
Hausa	Writing		71.9	13.5	14.6		
Hebrew	Writing		75.3	13.4	7.5	0.5	3.2
Hindi	Writing	0.1	46.5	24.4	28.6	0.4	0.1
Ibo/Igbo	Writing		55.6	23	20.9	0.2	0.2
Italian	Writing		64.4	18.9	15.9	0.4	0.4
Japanese	Writing		71.9	14.2	13.3	0.2	0.4
Kannada	Writing	0.1	31.9	29.2	38.1	0.7	
Kashmiri	Writing		86.8	8.3	5		
Konkani	Writing		28.3	40.9	30.2	0.5	
Korean	Writing		54.7	20.6	24.1		0.6
Kurdish	Writing		57.7	23.1	14.7		4.5
Malay	Writing		57	20.1	22.9		
Malayalam	Writing	0	25.9	37.7	36.1	0.1	0
Mandarin	Writing		69.7	17.7	11.6	0.3	0.6
Marathi	Writing		44.8	25.5	29	0.8	
Ndebele	Writing		47.1	33.4	19.5		
Nepali	Writing		47.6	25.8	26.4	0	0.1
Pashto	Writing		74.4	13.7	11.6		0.2
Polish	Writing	0.4	62.6	17.8	17.4	0.4	1.3
Portuguese	Writing	0.5	63.5	17.3	17.9	0.6	0.3
Punjabi	Writing		38.2	27.1	33.8	0.7	0.2

Romanian	Writing		41.4	23.1	35	0.4	0.1
Russian	Writing		77.6	11.8	9.2	0.5	0.8
Setswana	Writing		43.7	33.3	21.7		1.2
Shona	Writing		46.6	31.6	21.7		0.1
Sindhi	Writing		79.7	10.9	9.3	0.1	
Sinhalese	Writing		59	18.2	22.7	0.1	0
Spanish	Writing	0.2	73.6	12.9	11.9	0.2	1.2
Swahili	Writing		46.2	29.7	23.8		0.2
Tagalog/Filipino	Writing	0.1	35.5	31.9	32.1	0.3	0.1
Tamil	Writing		37	27.7	35	0.3	0
Telugu	Writing		48.3	21.7	29.1	0.9	0
Thai	Writing		57.9	20.4	21.3		0.5
Tibetan	Writing		23.4	38.6	38		
Turkish	Writing		80.5	10.3	8.7	0.2	0.3
Ukrainian	Writing	0.7	68.5	16.1	13.4	0.7	0.7
Urdu	Writing	0.1	75.9	12.6	11.2	0.1	0.1
Vietnamese	Writing	0.8	70.2	13	16		
Yoruba	Writing		57.5	21.9	19.6	0.7	0.3

Speaking

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Speaking	14.2	75	10.8			
Albanian	Speaking	1.6	82.4	15.2	0.8		
Amharic	Speaking	1.8	79.7	17.1	1.4		
Arabic	Speaking	1.8	79.7	17.3	1.2	0	0
Bemba	Speaking		84.6	14.4	1		
Bengali	Speaking	0.9	77.2	20.4	1.4	0.1	
Bisaya	Speaking	0.2	73.5	25.1	1.2		
Burmese	Speaking		76.6	22.6	0.9		
Cantonese	Speaking	0.3	58.1	38.9	2.7		
Cebuano/Bisayan	Speaking	0.1	77.8	21.2	0.8		
Chinese	Speaking	1.3	62.6	33.6	2.5		
Dari	Speaking	2.5	84.2	12.5	0.8		
Dutch	Speaking	20.9	78.3	0.8			
Edo	Speaking	0.9	77.9	20.4	0.9		
English	Speaking	10.7	58.4	29.7	1.1	0	0
Farsi/Persian	Speaking	2.1	75.1	21	1.8		
Filipino	Speaking	0.2	71	27.8	1	0	
French	Speaking	7.9	80.2	11.4	0.5		
German	Speaking	21.2	75.6	3.2			
Greek	Speaking	1.6	85.7	11.8	0.9		
Gujarati	Speaking	1.4	66.9	28.6	2.6	0.4	0.1
Hausa	Speaking	2.4	89.4	8.2			
Hebrew	Speaking	11.5	80.2	8.2			
Hindi	Speaking	0.9	65.7	31.4	1.8	0.2	0
Ibo/Igbo	Speaking	1.3	82.8	15.8	0.1		

Italian	Speaking	1.3	81.3	17.2	0.2		
Japanese	Speaking	0.8	58.5	36.8	3.9		
Kannada	Speaking	0.4	54.1	43	2.4	0.1	
Kashmiri	Speaking	1.7	84.3	14			
Konkani	Speaking	0.3	59.8	39.4	0.6		
Korean	Speaking	5	57.1	36.1	1.2	0.3	0.3
Kurdish	Speaking	2	80.3	15.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
Malay	Speaking	1.1	75.9	21.8	1.1		
Malayalam	Speaking	0.1	44.8	52.9	2.1	0.1	0
Mandarin	Speaking	2	68.6	28.4	1		
Marathi	Speaking	1.4	63.1	32.5	2.3	0.3	0.5
Ndebele	Speaking	0.5	79.1	19.8	0.5		
Nepali	Speaking	0.4	64.7	32.8	2.2		0.1
Pashto	Speaking	1	80.2	17.4	1.3		
Polish	Speaking	6.6	77.1	13.7	2.6		
Portuguese	Speaking	4	78	16.1	1.7		0.2
Punjabi	Speaking	1.6	58.7	36.7	2.4	0.3	0.3
Romanian	Speaking	1	70.8	25.4	2.6		0.1
Russian	Speaking	4.2	81.8	13.2	0.8		
Setswana	Speaking	0.9	80.2	18.2	0.6		
Shona	Speaking	0.5	75.5	23.3	0.8		
Sindhi	Speaking	0.6	83.6	14.9	0.9		
Sinhalese	Speaking	0.7	61.8	32.5	4.8	0.2	
Spanish	Speaking	7.3	78.8	12.7	1.2	0	0
Swahili	Speaking	1.5	84.6	13.2	0.7		
Tagalog/Filipino	Speaking	0.5	72	26.6	0.9	0	
Tamil	Speaking	0.7	56.1	40.5	2.5	0.2	0
Telugu	Speaking	0.7	64.2	31.5	3.1	0.2	0.2
Thai	Speaking	0.5	61.2	34.9	3.3		
Tibetan	Speaking		56.1	40.4	3.5		
Turkish	Speaking	0.5	69.7	26.9	2.8	0.1	0.1
Ukrainian	Speaking	4.6	72.8	21.2	1.3		
Urdu	Speaking	1.7	82.3	15.3	0.7	0	0
Vietnamese	Speaking	4.6	65.4	26.9	3.1		
Yoruba	Speaking	1	78.4	19.6	0.9	0.1	

Nationality³ (alphabetically)

The following tables show the distribution of grades (in percentages) per sub-test for the most common nationalities⁴ in 2022.

³ Note: Nationality, in this document, may refer to a candidate's country of birth, current country of residence or previous country of residence. This is self-reported information from candidates. Nationality may not correlate to proficiency of the official or common languages spoken in that country.

⁴ These lists include data for the nationality with 100 or more candidates.

Listening

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Listening	2.2	37.7	35.4	24.2	0.4	
American	Listening	35.1	51.4	8.6	4.5	0.2	0.2
Australian	Listening	8.7	34	24.8	30.5	1.6	0.4
Bahraini	Listening	14.7	51.4	18.8	15.1		
Bangladeshi	Listening	5.4	50	27.3	17.1	0.1	0.1
Basotho	Listening	1.1	37.6	38.1	22.7		0.6
Batswana	Listening	1.6	51.5	31.7	14.8	0.2	0.2
Brazilian	Listening	13.3	49.1	17	19.9	0.5	0.3
British	Listening	8.9	38.2	28	24.4	0.4	0
Cameroonian	Listening	5.8	47.1	15.7	31.4		
Canadian	Listening	31.9	54.6	9.5	3.9		0.1
Chinese	Listening	3.5	40.1	28.2	26.8	0.9	0.4
Colombian	Listening	9.2	59.2	19.4	11.2	0.5	0.5
Dominican	Listening	20.6	64.3	9.5	5.6		
Dutch	Listening	28.1	54.4	9.6	5.3	0.9	1.8
Ecuadorean	Listening	12.8	74.4	9.4	3.4		
Egyptian	Listening	9.1	55.2	22.4	13.1	0.3	0
Emirati	Listening	16.5	67.9	9.8	5.5	0.3	
Ethiopian	Listening	5.3	63.5	19.6	9.5	0.5	1.6
Fijian	Listening	1.6	42.1	28.8	27.1	0.4	
Filipino	Listening	4	61.7	23.5	10.7	0.1	0
French	Listening	15.3	53.2	14.5	16.1	0.8	
German	Listening	26.1	48.4	18.5	7.1		
Ghanaian	Listening	7.9	47	26.6	18.1	0.3	0.2
Greek	Listening	17.5	53.2	14.8	13.8	0.3	0.3
Honduran	Listening	19.5	63.3	11.7	4.7		0.8
Hong Kongese	Listening	5.9	43.6	27.9	22	0.5	
Indian	Listening	2	32.8	31.7	32.2	1.1	0.2
Iranian	Listening	5	45.1	27.1	22.2	0.5	
Iraqi	Listening	6.3	50.9	25.1	16.7	0.5	0.6
Irish	Listening	37.6	40.7	10.1	11.1		0.5
Israeli	Listening	21.5	63.7	8.8	5.6		0.4
Italian	Listening	7.7	44.2	21.3	24.7	1.7	0.5
Japanese	Listening	2.5	31.7	31.3	34.1	0.4	
Jordanian	Listening	9.1	53.3	21.7	15.6	0.2	0.1
Kenyan	Listening	4.7	52.8	25.6	15.3	1.4	0.2
Kuwaiti	Listening	6.4	54.8	23.6	14	0.4	0.8
Lebanese	Listening	33.8	48.9	9.4	7.6	0.3	
Libyan	Listening	2.6	43.2	26.4	26.9	0.4	0.6
Malaysian	Listening	10.3	59	18.5	12	0.2	
Mexican	Listening	19.9	60.2	10.8	8.6		0.5
Myanma/Burmese	Listening	5.1	57.6	25.7	10.8	0.3	0.5
Nepalese	Listening	6.5	53.9	23.8	15.4	0.4	0
Nigerian	Listening	6.7	52.6	22.6	17.2	0.8	0.2

Nigerien	Listening	1.7	44.5	31.9	20.2	1.7	
Omani	Listening	3.7	48.5	30.1	16.9	0.7	
Pakistani	Listening	9.8	61.7	17.9	10.2	0.3	0.1
Palestinian	Listening	5.8	49.7	21.3	21.9	0.6	0.6
Peruvian	Listening	18.6	61.9	13.3	6.2		
Polish	Listening	13.7	50.9	19.5	14.2	1.3	0.4
Portuguese	Listening	7	53.9	20.5	17.1	1.6	
Qatari	Listening	4.6	49.2	26.2	19.8		0.2
Romanian	Listening	2.8	37.1	25.4	31.9	2.5	0.3
Russian	Listening	10.7	52.6	19.9	15.3	1	0.5
Saudi	Listening	6.4	47.3	26.2	19.4	0.6	0.1
Singaporean	Listening	21.8	53.9	15.2	9.1		
Somali	Listening	1	32.3	24.7	41.4	0.5	
South African	Listening	14.5	51	17.7	16.5	0.3	
South Korean	Listening	10.5	40	23.4	25.2	0.9	
Spanish	Listening	6.6	40.8	22.8	27.9	1.6	0.3
Sri Lankan	Listening	5.2	46.1	24.2	23.7	0.7	0.1
Sudanese	Listening	4.2	39.6	28.4	26.6	1	0.2
Swazi	Listening	0.8	56.8	28	14.4		
Syrian	Listening	6.7	47.9	25	19.5	0.8	
Taiwanese	Listening	9.5	43.8	19.7	25.5	1.5	
Thai	Listening	3.4	39.6	27.5	27.5	1.4	0.5
Turkish	Listening	9.9	52.7	20.7	16	0.5	0.1
Ukrainian	Listening	9.6	36.5	19.9	30.8	2.6	0.6
Yemenite	Listening	1.7	32.4	26.7	36.4	2.8	
Zambian	Listening	1.4	45.8	32.2	19.6	0.6	0.3
Zimbabwean	Listening	2.4	48.8	30.2	18.4	0.2	

Reading

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Reading	0.9	38.3	32	27	1.8	
American	Reading	23.9	63.8	7.4	4.3	0.1	0.4
Australian	Reading	5.5	37	25.1	29.6	1.9	0.9
Bahraini	Reading	5	61.5	18.8	14.2	0.5	
Bangladeshi	Reading	2.9	61.2	21.2	14.4	0.3	0.1
Basotho	Reading		38.7	31.5	29.8		
Batswana	Reading	0.9	46.2	32.4	20.3		0.2
Brazilian	Reading	22.2	57.5	10.7	9.1	0.5	
British	Reading	5.3	34	23.7	35.4	1.4	0.3
Cameroonian	Reading	1.7	39.7	19	36.4	2.5	0.8
Canadian	Reading	22.8	61	10.7	5.1	0.1	0.3
Chinese	Reading	7.3	66.2	16.6	9.3	0.1	0.6
Colombian	Reading	13.8	71.9	6.9	7.4		
Dominican	Reading	14.3	73	6.3	4.8		1.6
Dutch	Reading	22.8	56.1	9.6	7		4.4
Ecuadorian	Reading	14.3	71.4	12.6	1.7		

Egyptian	Reading	7.2	71.2	14.3	7.1	0.2	0.1
Emirati	Reading	9.2	57.8	20.2	12.7		
Ethiopian	Reading	5.8	66.1	14.3	11.1		2.6
Fijian	Reading	0.2	34	30.6	34.7	0.5	
Filipino	Reading	1.1	48.9	28.3	21.3	0.2	0
French	Reading	16.8	59.2	12.8	10.4		0.8
German	Reading	24.3	55.7	11.9	7	0.5	0.5
Ghanaian	Reading	4.6	37	26.6	30.5	0.9	0.3
Greek	Reading	17.6	58.6	12	11.1	0.3	0.3
Honduran	Reading	13.3	71.9	7	5.5		2.3
Hong Kongese	Reading	13.1	72.3	11.3	3	0.1	0.1
Indian	Reading	1	33.1	28.9	35	1.7	0.2
Iranian	Reading	4.3	60.5	19.6	14.3	0.9	0.4
Iraqi	Reading	3.5	58	23.2	13.4	0.6	1.2
Irish	Reading	27	46	11.1	14.8	0.5	0.5
Israeli	Reading	24.3	63.3	6.4	4.4	0.4	1.2
Italian	Reading	15.9	60.8	10.1	11.9	0.7	0.7
Japanese	Reading	3.2	63.8	19.7	12.5	0.4	0.4
Jordanian	Reading	10.5	72.2	10.4	6.6	0.3	0.1
Kenyan	Reading	2.2	56.9	24.6	15.5	0.6	0.2
Kuwaiti	Reading	2.4	43.2	22	29.6	2	0.8
Lebanese	Reading	28	52.7	8.4	10.2	0.3	0.3
Libyan	Reading	1.5	52.7	28.4	16.4	0.2	0.7
Malaysian	Reading	10.4	67.7	11.9	9.9	0.2	
Mexican	Reading	23.2	63.8	8.6	3.8		0.5
Myanma/Burmese	Reading	3.8	73.6	13.8	7.3	0.3	1.4
Nepalese	Reading	3.6	51.8	23.1	20.6	0.7	0.2
Nigerian	Reading	3.6	52.2	23.1	20	0.8	0.4
Nigerien	Reading	0.8	39.5	29.4	28.6	1.7	
Omani	Reading	3	79.3	10.4	5.9	0.7	0.7
Pakistani	Reading	5.4	63.4	17.9	12.6	0.6	0.1
Palestinian	Reading	3.8	60.2	19.9	14.3	1	0.8
Peruvian	Reading	14.7	80.7	2.8	0.9		0.9
Polish	Reading	16.4	58.8	11.5	10.2	1.8	1.3
Portuguese	Reading	13.3	59.6	17.3	9.8		
Qatari	Reading	3.2	31.4	27.3	36.4	1.1	0.5
Romanian	Reading	2.3	37.6	26.7	31.4	1.9	0.1
Russian	Reading	10.7	71.4	11.2	6.6		
Saudi	Reading	2.7	58.2	21.5	16.9	0.5	0.2
Singaporean	Reading	13.3	63.3	14.5	8.4	0.6	
Somali	Reading	1	27.8	28.3	41.4	0.5	1
South African	Reading	9.2	39	21.4	28	2	0.3
South Korean	Reading	10.5	53.6	19.3	16		0.6
Spanish	Reading	9.4	67.2	14.2	8.9		0.3
Sri Lankan	Reading	4.2	54.2	21.2	19.9	0.4	0
Sudanese	Reading	2.5	54.4	22.8	19.7	0.5	0.2

Swazi	Reading		54.2	29.7	16.1		
Syrian	Reading	6.7	63.2	18.4	11.2	0.3	0.2
Taiwanese	Reading	13.3	67.4	8.9	9.6	0.7	
Thai	Reading	9.1	54.5	17.7	18.2		0.5
Turkish	Reading	11.6	67.4	12.9	7.8	0.1	0.2
Ukrainian	Reading	6.5	55.5	20	15.5	1.9	0.6
Yemenite	Reading	1.7	58.9	22.3	16.6		0.6
Zambian	Reading	0.1	31.7	31.2	36.1	0.7	0.2
Zimbabwean	Reading	0.8	41.8	31.3	25.7	0.4	0

Writing

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Writing		69.5	17.3	12.7		0.5
American	Writing	0.7	78.9	10.4	9	0.3	0.7
Australian	Writing	0.2	54.5	20.3	24.6	0.2	0.2
Bahraini	Writing	0.9	70.3	17.8	11		
Bangladeshi	Writing		84.7	9.2	5.9	0.2	0.1
Basotho	Writing		40.9	37	22.1		
Batswana	Writing		44.1	32.9	21.8		1.1
Brazilian	Writing	0.8	71.7	11.5	14.4	1.1	0.5
British	Writing	0	46.1	27.8	25.9	0.1	0.1
Cameroonian	Writing		41.3	20.7	34.7	1.7	1.7
Canadian	Writing	0.4	81.2	10.2	7.3	0.3	0.6
Chinese	Writing		61.3	19.7	18	0.4	0.6
Colombian	Writing		71.7	16.1	12.2		
Dominican	Writing	0.8	82.5	7.9	6.3		2.4
Dutch	Writing		68.4	9.6	17.5		4.4
Ecuadorean	Writing		80.2	11.2	8.6		
Egyptian	Writing	0	79.7	12.1	8	0.1	0.1
Emirati	Writing		60.5	16.1	22.8	0.3	0.3
Ethiopian	Writing	0.5	64.6	12.7	18.5		3.7
Fijian	Writing		38	31.4	30.6		
Filipino	Writing	0	36.2	31.8	31.7	0.2	0
French	Writing		65.1	17.8	14	0.8	2.3
German	Writing	1.1	78.8	12.5	7.1		0.5
Ghanaian	Writing	0.3	46.4	27.6	25.6	0.1	0.1
Greek	Writing	0.3	74.7	13	11.4		0.6
Honduran	Writing	0.8	75	9.4	10.2		4.7
Hong Kongese	Writing		53.6	27.5	18.7	0.1	0.1
Indian	Writing	0	29.2	35.5	35.1	0.2	0
Iranian	Writing	0.1	64.7	18.2	16.1	0.3	0.6
Iraqi	Writing		71.3	15.5	11	0.3	1.9
Irish	Writing		74.2	12.1	12.6	0.5	0.5
Israeli	Writing		76.6	13.5	6.3	0.4	3.2
Italian	Writing		61.9	19.8	17.3	0.5	0.5
Japanese	Writing		73.2	13.2	13	0.2	0.4

Jordanian	Writing	0.1	75.8	12.2	11.4	0.2	0.4
Kenyan	Writing		45.5	28.3	25.9		0.3
Kuwaiti	Writing		44	19.2	35.6	0.4	0.8
Lebanese	Writing	0.6	72.5	13.3	13.3		0.3
Libyan	Writing		68.8	15.1	13.6	0.4	2.1
Malaysian	Writing		66.7	16.8	16.5		
Mexican	Writing		75.5	9.2	14.1	0.5	0.5
Myanma/Burmese	Writing		84.9	7.2	4.9	0.1	2.8
Nepalese	Writing		48.2	25.3	26.4	0	0.1
Nigerian	Writing	0	60.6	21.4	17.5	0.2	0.3
Nigerien	Writing		63.3	19.2	17.5		
Omani	Writing		72.8	14.7	11	0.7	0.7
Pakistani	Writing	0.1	76	12.6	11.2	0.1	0.1
Palestinian	Writing	0.2	55.7	18.9	22.7	0.4	2
Peruvian	Writing		83.5	10.1	5.5		0.9
Polish	Writing	0.4	65	16.4	16.4	0.4	1.3
Portuguese	Writing		51	27.8	21.2		
Qatari	Writing	0.2	35.8	24.4	38.7	0.5	0.5
Romanian	Writing		41.3	23.5	34.8	0.4	
Russian	Writing		79.1	10.7	8.2	1	1
Saudi	Writing		53.6	19.3	25.7	1.3	0.2
Singaporean	Writing		61.8	21.4	16.8		
Somali	Writing		40.4	22.7	35.4		1.5
South African	Writing		48.6	20.7	29.9	0.9	
South Korean	Writing		55.2	21	23.5		0.3
Spanish	Writing		68.8	15.9	15.1		0.3
Sri Lankan	Writing		61.5	17.4	21	0.1	0
Sudanese	Writing	0	69.6	15.6	14.3	0.3	0.2
Swazi	Writing		46.6	36.4	16.1	0.8	
Syrian	Writing		72.5	15.6	10.9	0.7	0.3
Taiwanese	Writing		75.6	12.6	11.1	0.7	
Thai	Writing		58.6	20.7	20.2		0.5
Turkish	Writing		80.6	9.9	9	0.2	0.3
Ukrainian	Writing	0.7	71.2	16.3	11.1		0.7
Yemenite	Writing		66.9	15.4	16.6	0.6	0.6
Zambian	Writing		32.1	34.9	32.9	0.2	
Zimbabwean	Writing		46.6	31.6	21.7		0.1

Speaking

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Speaking	0.5	80.8	17.8	0.9		
American	Speaking	42.4	52.6	4.6	0.4		
Australian	Speaking	6.9	67.3	24.7	0.9	0.2	
Bahraini	Speaking	4.6	82.9	11.6	0.9		
Bangladeshi	Speaking	0.6	76.6	21.1	1.6	0.1	
Basotho	Speaking	0.6	76.8	22.1	0.6		

Batswana	Speaking	1.1	80.4	18	0.4		
Brazilian	Speaking	5.1	77.1	16.4	1.3		
British	Speaking	7.9	68.2	23.2	0.7		
Cameroonian	Speaking	0.8	87.6	11.6			
Canadian	Speaking	35.3	61.6	2.9	0.1	0.1	
Chinese	Speaking	0.7	62.3	34.4	2.6		
Colombian	Speaking	5	81.6	12.9	0.5		
Dominican	Speaking	5.6	83.2	9.6	1.6		
Dutch	Speaking	16.7	79.8	3.5			
Ecuadorean	Speaking	4.3	90.4	4.3	0.9		
Egyptian	Speaking	1.3	79.9	18.1	0.7		
Emirati	Speaking	5.9	85	8.2	0.9		
Ethiopian	Speaking	1.6	81.4	14.8	2.2		
Fijian	Speaking	0.9	63.5	34.1	1.5		
Filipino	Speaking	0.3	71.5	27.2	1	0	
French	Speaking	6.5	80.6	12.9			
German	Speaking	17	75.8	6.6	0.5		
Ghanaian	Speaking	0.7	82.8	15.9	0.6		
Greek	Speaking	1.6	85.4	12.1	0.9		
Honduran	Speaking	9.7	81.5	8.1		0.8	
Hong Kongese	Speaking	0.5	56	40.8	2.7		
Indian	Speaking	0.3	47.7	49.8	2.1	0.1	0.1
Iranian	Speaking	1.1	71.1	25.4	2.4		
Iraqi	Speaking	1.5	83.5	14	1	0.1	
Irish	Speaking	33.9	56.6	8.5	1.1		
Israeli	Speaking	6.9	81.8	9.7	1.6		
Italian	Speaking	0.9	79.2	19	0.9		
Japanese	Speaking	0.8	58.9	36.3	4		
Jordanian	Speaking	2.8	80	16	1	0.1	0.1
Kenyan	Speaking	1.3	81.6	16.3	0.8		
Kuwaiti	Speaking	2	66.3	30.1	0.8	0.8	
Lebanese	Speaking	7.3	82.6	8.8	1.2		
Libyan	Speaking	1.1	78.1	18.7	2.1		
Malaysian	Speaking	1.9	77.4	20	0.7		
Mexican	Speaking	9.3	83.5	7.1			
Myanma/Burmese	Speaking		77	22	0.9		
Nepalese	Speaking	0.3	64.6	32.9	2.2		0.1
Nigerian	Speaking	1.3	83.1	15.1	0.5	0	
Nigerien	Speaking	0.8	79.8	17.6	1.7		
Omani	Speaking	2.2	86.7	10.4	0.7		
Pakistani	Speaking	1.2	82.3	15.7	0.7	0	0
Palestinian	Speaking	0.4	75.7	22.5	1.4		
Peruvian	Speaking	7.4	77.8	13.9	0.9		
Polish	Speaking	5.8	78.5	13	2.7		
Portuguese	Speaking	1.6	80.7	15.7	1.6		0.4
Qatari	Speaking	0.7	68.3	28.5	2.5		

Romanian	Speaking	0.4	70.9	25.5	3		0.1
Russian	Speaking	1.5	84.1	13.8	0.5		
Saudi	Speaking	1	78.9	18	2.1		
Singaporean	Speaking	5.6	75.3	17.9	1.2		
Somali	Speaking		66.5	31.5	2		
South African	Speaking	18.2	73.7	7.8	0.3		
South Korean	Speaking	4.3	59.5	34.5	1	0.3	0.3
Spanish	Speaking	0.5	77	21.1	1.4		
Sri Lankan	Speaking	0.6	64.1	30.7	4.3	0.3	0
Sudanese	Speaking	1	75.9	21.3	1.7	0.1	
Swazi	Speaking		81	19			
Syrian	Speaking	1.8	80.6	16.5	1.2		
Taiwanese	Speaking	1.5	67.4	28.9	2.2		
Thai	Speaking		58.6	38.2	3.1		
Turkish	Speaking	0.4	70	26.4	2.9	0.1	0.1
Ukrainian	Speaking	3.9	76.1	19.4	0.6		
Yemenite	Speaking	0.6	83.2	15.6	0.6		
Zambian	Speaking	0.6	84.8	13.8	0.8		
Zimbabwean	Speaking	0.5	76.6	22	0.9		

Profession

The following tables show the distribution of grades (in percentages) per sub-test for the 12 OET professions in 2022.

Listening

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Listening	3.3	41.2	24.7	29.6	0.8	0.4
Dietetics	Listening		15.4	46.2	30.8	7.7	
Medicine	Listening	15.2	58.3	16.5	9.6	0.2	0.1
Nursing	Listening	0.9	34.6	32.1	31.2	1	0.2
Occupational Therapy	Listening	1	37	28	33	1	
Optometry	Listening	12.5	50	37.5			
Pharmacy	Listening	2.7	41.8	30.2	24.1	1.1	0.1
Physiotherapy	Listening	2.8	50.2	25.4	20.8	0.7	
Podiatry	Listening		46.2	15.4	38.5		
Radiography	Listening	4.3	39.1	25	30.4	1.1	
Speech Pathology	Listening	36.4	54.5	4.5	4.5		
Veterinary Science	Listening	0.8	39.1	23.4	35.9	0.8	

Reading

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Reading	2.9	50.8	24.2	21.3	0.8	
Dietetics	Reading	7.7	30.8	7.7	46.2		7.7

Medicine	Reading	10.6	67.3	13.8	7.8	0.2	0.3
Nursing	Reading	0.3	32.5	30.2	35.3	1.6	0.2
Occupational Therapy	Reading	3.1	53.6	20.6	20.6	1	1
Optometry	Reading		25	37.5	37.5		
Pharmacy	Reading	1.9	51.9	23.8	21.8	0.6	0
Physiotherapy	Reading	4.9	53.9	22.5	18	0.7	
Podiatry	Reading		64	24	12		
Radiography	Reading	3.3	48.4	25.3	23.1		
Speech Pathology	Reading	30.3	54.5	12.1	3		
Veterinary Science	Reading	7.3	53.7	22.8	15.4	0.8	

Writing

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Writing		77.3	15.5	7.1		
Dietetics	Writing		69.2	15.4	15.4		
Medicine	Writing	0.2	81.3	10.7	7.3	0.2	0.5
Nursing	Writing	0	25.9	36.6	37.2	0.2	0
Occupational Therapy	Writing	1	74.2	15.5	8.2		1
Optometry	Writing		75	12.5	12.5		
Pharmacy	Writing		73.1	17.5	9.3	0	
Physiotherapy	Writing		86.3	7.6	5.8	0.4	
Podiatry	Writing		91.7	8.3			
Radiography	Writing		66.3	21.7	10.9	1.1	
Speech Pathology	Writing	1.4	95.7	2.9			
Veterinary Science	Writing		80	10	6.7	1.7	1.7

Speaking

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Speaking	4.2	79.7	14.4	1.7		
Dietetics	Speaking	9.1	54.5	36.4			
Medicine	Speaking	7	79.5	12.7	0.8	0	0
Nursing	Speaking	0.2	50.2	47.5	2.1	0.1	0
Occupational Therapy	Speaking	2.2	76.3	18.3	2.2	1.1	
Optometry	Speaking	12.5	25	62.5			
Pharmacy	Speaking	0.4	79.7	18.7	1.1	0	
Physiotherapy	Speaking	2.9	75.1	21.7	0.4		
Podiatry	Speaking		83.3	16.7			
Radiography	Speaking	1.1	73.9	20.7	4.3		
Speech Pathology	Speaking	45.5	50	4.5			
Veterinary Science	Speaking	4.2	76.3	16.1	3.4		