

## Demographic data 2024

### Frequency distributions by percentage

#### First language<sup>1</sup> (alphabetically)

The following tables show the distribution of grades (in percentages) per sub-test for the most common first languages<sup>2</sup> in 2024.

#### Listening

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Listening	4.5	49.1	32.7	13.2		0.5
Albanian	Listening	7.1	48.2	25.9	17.9	0.9	
Amharic	Listening	8.7	64.6	18	8	0.2	0.4
Arabic	Listening	8.6	57.2	21.4	12.2	0.3	0.3
Bemba	Listening		52.6	31.8	15.6		
Bengali	Listening	3.8	56.6	26	12.4	0.7	0.5
Bisaya	Listening	0.9	61.8	26.7	10.7		
Burmese	Listening	2.9	62.5	25.2	9.4		
Cantonese	Listening	4.1	44.5	31.7	19.5		0.2
Cebuano/Bisayan	Listening	2.6	70.2	20	7.2		
Chinese	Listening	4.6	48	24.9	20.7	1.8	
Dari	Listening	3.2	44.9	30.4	21.5		
Dutch	Listening	40	57.8	2.2			
English	Listening	16	45.2	21.6	16.8	0.3	0.1
Farsi/Persian	Listening	5	54.9	24.8	14.8	0.3	0.3
Filipino	Listening	3.1	65.8	22.9	8.2	0	
French	Listening	12	55.9	17.7	13.2	0.4	0.8
German	Listening	32.1	54.8	6.5	4.8	1.2	0.6
Greek	Listening	19.3	66.9	8.6	5.2		
Gujarati	Listening	7.8	43.6	23.6	23.9	0.9	0.2
Hausa	Listening	1	59	25.7	14.3		
Hebrew	Listening	21.3	63	8.9	5.2		1.6
Hindi	Listening	6.7	43.7	25.3	23.2	0.8	0.3
Ibo/Igbo	Listening	5.6	55.9	24.3	14		0.3
Italian	Listening	11.9	58.9	18.1	10.9	0.2	
Japanese	Listening	1.4	35	34.7	28.6	0.3	
Kannada	Listening	2.4	32.1	27.9	36.2	1.2	0.2
Konkani	Listening	4.9	41.4	27.1	26.1	0.5	
Korean	Listening	12.3	48.7	21.4	17.6		
Kurdish	Listening	10.9	43.8	29.7	13.3	1.6	0.8
Malay	Listening	6.4	70	15.5	8.2		

<sup>1</sup> Note: First Language, in this document, is not an indicator of what a Candidate's proficiency in that self-reported first language might be; it also does not take into account other languages that the Candidate may possess or where they might reside

<sup>2</sup> These lists include data for the first language with 100 or more candidates.

Malayalam	Listening	0.4	26.4	35.7	36.4	0.8	0.2
Mandarin	Listening	8.5	50.4	25.5	14.4	0.6	0.6
Marathi	Listening	3.9	40.3	28.6	26.1	0.9	0.2
Nepali	Listening	4.2	54.7	26.2	14.7	0.1	0.1
Pashto	Listening	5.2	64.5	20	10.1	0.2	0.1
Polish	Listening	18.5	38.5	18.5	24.6		
Portuguese	Listening	12.8	54.3	19.5	12.5	0.9	0.1
Punjabi	Listening	2.4	35.7	31.8	29.1	0.7	0.4
Romanian	Listening	4	44	27.6	23.8	0.4	0.2
Russian	Listening	8.1	55.5	21.3	13	1.2	1
Setswana	Listening	2.2	51.7	34.4	11.7		
Shona	Listening	4	51.2	29.7	14.9		0.3
Sindhi	Listening	4.3	63.5	21.6	10.6		
Sinhalese	Listening	2.1	39.5	32	25.9	0.4	0.2
Spanish	Listening	12.2	61.9	15.2	9.7	0.4	0.6
Swahili	Listening	3.3	57.1	25.3	14.1		0.3
Tagalog/Filipino	Listening	2.9	67.1	21.9	8.1		0.1
Tamil	Listening	3	35.2	29.8	30.8	0.9	0.3
Telugu	Listening	8	49.4	20.9	20.2	1.1	0.4
Thai	Listening	6.5	60.4	16	16.6	0.6	
Tibetan	Listening	0.8	34.1	38.2	26.8		
Turkish	Listening	5.1	47.3	23.5	22.8	0.9	0.3
Ukrainian	Listening	3.5	42.8	24.9	26.6	2	0.2
Urdu	Listening	9.2	66.7	15.8	7.9	0.2	0.1
Vietnamese	Listening	4.3	46	32.4	16.5	0.7	
Yoruba	Listening	5.2	54	27.1	13.8		

### Reading

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Reading	2.3	39.4	32.1	25.2	0.5	0.5
Albanian	Reading	4.4	46.9	27.4	20.4		0.9
Amharic	Reading	11	71.1	13	4.3		0.6
Arabic	Reading	7.7	65.3	17.6	8.7	0.2	0.6
Bemba	Reading	1.3	36.9	37.6	24.2		
Bengali	Reading	3.4	56.9	26.7	12	0.6	0.4
Bisaya	Reading	0.4	38	35.7	25.9		
Burmese	Reading	4.5	75.4	14.3	5.4		0.4
Cantonese	Reading	10.2	69.7	15.8	4.3		
Cebuano/Bisayan	Reading	0.9	44.3	33.7	20.9	0.3	
Chinese	Reading	10.7	62.4	15.3	10.6	0.6	0.4
Dari	Reading	1.9	37.3	26.6	32.9		1.3
Dutch	Reading	32.6	61.5	3	2.2		0.7
English	Reading	10.3	43.7	23	22.3	0.3	0.2
Farsi/Persian	Reading	5.4	62	20.3	11.1	0.1	1
Filipino	Reading	1.4	40.8	35	22.6	0.1	0.1

French	Reading	13.2	57.3	17.9	9.8	0.4	1.4
German	Reading	29.3	58.1	4.8	5.4		2.4
Greek	Reading	26	63.4	5.5	4.7		0.3
Gujarati	Reading	5	44.9	23.7	25.3	0.8	0.3
Hausa	Reading	1	48.6	32.4	17.1	1	
Hebrew	Reading	31.8	60.3	3.9	2.4		1.6
Hindi	Reading	4.3	38.9	27.6	27.8	1.1	0.3
Ibo/Igbo	Reading	2.5	53	26.6	17.3	0.1	0.5
Italian	Reading	24.6	63.2	8.2	3.4	0.4	0.2
Japanese	Reading	2.2	62.9	22.7	11.7	0.2	0.3
Kannada	Reading	2	27.9	28.1	40.4	1.3	0.2
Konkani	Reading	3.4	26.6	32.9	36.7	0.5	
Korean	Reading	12.8	59.6	18.5	8.8		0.2
Kurdish	Reading	8.7	52.4	24.6	13.5		0.8
Malay	Reading	8.7	72.6	10	8.7		
Malayalam	Reading	0.4	25.7	34.9	38	0.8	0.1
Mandarin	Reading	11.8	64.4	14.1	9.4		0.3
Marathi	Reading	2.7	32.3	32.8	30.8	1.2	0.2
Nepali	Reading	2.8	45	28.9	22.7	0.5	0.1
Pashto	Reading	2.8	63	21.4	12.4	0.2	0.2
Polish	Reading	16.8	48.1	18.3	16	0.8	
Portuguese	Reading	19.8	65.1	9.6	4.9		0.5
Punjabi	Reading	2.1	31.3	26.5	38.4	1.4	0.2
Romanian	Reading	2.9	37.9	31	26.9	0.9	0.4
Russian	Reading	11.1	66.5	12.1	8.6	0.2	1.5
Setswana	Reading		37.8	39.4	22.8		
Shona	Reading	1.3	45.4	35	18		0.3
Sindhi	Reading	2.9	56.4	29	11.6	0.1	
Sinhalese	Reading	2.2	42.1	29.2	26.2	0.3	0
Spanish	Reading	14	70.4	10.4	4.1	0.1	0.9
Swahili	Reading	2.6	57.7	25	14.3		0.5
Tagalog/Filipino	Reading	1.5	36.8	37.9	23.3	0.4	0.1
Tamil	Reading	2.1	34.6	28.8	33.6	0.7	0.2
Telugu	Reading	5.4	46.6	20.4	26.3	1	0.4
Thai	Reading	16.1	61.3	11.9	10.1		0.6
Tibetan	Reading		32	30.3	36.9	0.8	
Turkish	Reading	7.5	57.3	21	13.7	0.1	0.3
Ukrainian	Reading	2.2	57	20.6	19.4	0.7	
Urdu	Reading	5.6	63.5	18.9	11.6	0.3	0.1
Vietnamese	Reading	8.8	72.3	14.6	3.6		0.7
Yoruba	Reading	2.7	51.7	28.4	16.3	0.3	0.5

### Writing

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Writing		58.7	17.4	23.4	0.5	
Albanian	Writing		45.5	24.1	28.6	0.9	0.9

Amharic	Writing		69.3	15.4	13.9	0.2	1.1
Arabic	Writing	0	69.7	13.7	15.4	0.5	0.8
Bemba	Writing		52.3	21.3	25.8	0.6	
Bengali	Writing	0.1	76	12.4	10.9	0.5	0.2
Bisaya	Writing		56.8	17.1	25.2	0.9	
Burmese	Writing	0.2	82.5	10.9	5.6	0.2	0.5
Cantonese	Writing		73.5	11.3	15.2		
Cebuano/Bisayan	Writing		59.4	17.1	23.2	0.3	
Chinese	Writing		72.7	10.8	15.5	0.5	0.5
Dari	Writing		67.7	12.7	18.4		1.3
Dutch	Writing		82.2	5.9	11.1		0.7
English	Writing	0	69.1	14.2	16	0.4	0.3
Farsi/Persian	Writing		68.2	13.3	16.8	0.5	1.2
Filipino	Writing		58.2	15.7	25.2	0.8	0
French	Writing		65.5	14.4	18.3	0.2	1.6
German	Writing		81.4	6.6	8.4	0.6	3
Greek	Writing		81.8	8.6	9.1		0.6
Gujarati	Writing		63.7	16.5	18.8	0.6	0.3
Hausa	Writing		59	19	20	1.9	
Hebrew	Writing		75.3	9.7	12.1	0.5	2.4
Hindi	Writing	0	63.4	16.6	19.3	0.5	0.2
Ibo/Igbo	Writing		66.4	15.2	17.7	0.3	0.5
Italian	Writing		72.2	13.9	13.5	0.2	0.2
Japanese	Writing	0.2	70.2	13.1	15.3	0.7	0.5
Kannada	Writing	0.1	61	17.6	21.1	0.2	0.1
Konkani	Writing		67.5	17.8	14.7		
Korean	Writing		71.3	13.5	14.1	0.7	0.4
Kurdish	Writing		63.5	16.7	17.5	0.8	1.6
Malay	Writing		70.1	17.6	12.2		
Malayalam	Writing	0	66.4	16.4	16.9	0.3	0
Mandarin	Writing		75.8	10.4	12.9	0.6	0.3
Marathi	Writing		60.2	18.6	21.1	0.1	
Nepali	Writing		67.8	15.1	16.6	0.4	0.1
Pashto	Writing		74.5	12.9	12.1	0.3	0.3
Polish	Writing		64.3	17.1	17.8		0.8
Portuguese	Writing	0.1	71.9	12.9	14	0.5	0.5
Punjabi	Writing	0.1	54.9	18.4	25.6	0.9	0.2
Romanian	Writing		53.5	16.4	27.9	2	0.2
Russian	Writing		77.8	11.3	8.9	0.2	1.7
Setswana	Writing		57.3	18.5	24.2		
Shona	Writing		66.8	17.8	14.8		0.7
Sindhi	Writing		75	13.7	10.8	0.4	0.1
Sinhalese	Writing		60.9	17.4	21.2	0.5	
Spanish	Writing		73.6	12.1	12.4	0.7	1.2
Swahili	Writing		58.7	20.3	20	0.5	0.5
Tagalog/Filipino	Writing	0.1	56.6	17.1	25.6	0.6	

Tamil	Writing		63.3	16.7	19.5	0.5	0.1
Telugu	Writing		66.1	14.4	18.7	0.7	0.1
Thai	Writing		74.5	8.5	15.8	1.2	
Tibetan	Writing		65.6	18.9	15.6		
Turkish	Writing		69.1	13.5	16.4	0.5	0.5
Ukrainian	Writing		66.4	15.9	15.7	1.5	0.5
Urdu	Writing	0	76.3	11.6	11.6	0.4	0.1
Vietnamese	Writing		82.4	9.6	7.4		0.7
Yoruba	Writing		63	15.9	20.4	0.2	0.5

### Speaking

First Language	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afrikaans	Speaking	8.3	76.9	13.9	0.9		
Albanian	Speaking	1.8	79.8	15.6	2.8		
Amharic	Speaking	1.1	84.1	13.1	1.8		
Arabic	Speaking	3.1	83.6	11.9	1.3	0	0
Bemba	Speaking	1.3	78.4	17	3.3		
Bengali	Speaking	1.3	82.2	13.9	2.4	0.1	0.1
Bisaya	Speaking	0.5	72.7	24.5	1.9		0.5
Burmese	Speaking	0.7	78.1	17.7	3.1	0.4	
Cantonese	Speaking	1.8	69.5	24.9	3.9		
Cebuano/Bisayan	Speaking	3.5	70.6	22.1	3.8		
Chinese	Speaking	1.4	68.8	25.7	3.9	0.2	
Dari	Speaking	1.3	83.9	13.5	1.3		
Dutch	Speaking	9.8	88.7	1.5			
English	Speaking	11.9	73.5	12.7	1.8	0.1	0
Farsi/Persian	Speaking	1.9	79.6	15.5	2.7	0.3	0
Filipino	Speaking	1	72.2	21.8	4.8	0.2	0
French	Speaking	4.8	78.2	15.2	1.6	0.2	
German	Speaking	7.2	83.8	7.2	1.2	0.6	
Greek	Speaking	1.7	81.6	13.7	2.8	0.3	
Gujarati	Speaking	1.2	74.1	21.3	3.1	0.1	0.2
Hausa	Speaking	1	84.6	13.5	1		
Hebrew	Speaking	5.6	83.1	9.9	1.3		
Hindi	Speaking	1.3	79.4	16.7	2.3	0.2	0
Ibo/Igbo	Speaking	0.5	83.5	14.1	1.7	0.1	
Italian	Speaking	2.7	77.9	15.9	3.3	0.2	
Japanese	Speaking	0.5	57.1	34.8	7.3	0.3	
Kannada	Speaking	0.6	77	20	2.5		
Konkani	Speaking	1	73.5	23	2	0.5	
Korean	Speaking	3.1	66	24.9	4.7	0.9	0.4
Kurdish	Speaking	4	73.4	21.8	0.8		
Malay	Speaking		83.9	13.8	2.3		
Malayalam	Speaking	0.3	76.5	20.4	2.6	0.1	0
Mandarin	Speaking	2.8	73.5	19.3	4.4		
Marathi	Speaking	1	79.8	16	3.1		0.1

Nepali	Speaking	0.9	78.1	18.2	2.7	0.1	0
Pashto	Speaking	2.1	82	14.3	1.6		
Polish	Speaking	2.4	78.7	15.7	3.1		
Portuguese	Speaking	4	80.1	14.2	1.6	0.1	
Punjabi	Speaking	0.6	76	19.3	3.7	0.2	0.2
Romanian	Speaking	1.1	72.7	21.2	4.8	0.2	
Russian	Speaking	2	74.8	21.3	2		
Setswana	Speaking	1.1	71.3	21.9	5.6		
Shona	Speaking	1.7	77.7	18	2.7		
Sindhi	Speaking	1.2	85.4	12.2	1.1	0.1	
Sinhalese	Speaking	0.5	66	28.2	5.1	0.1	0.1
Spanish	Speaking	5.4	80.9	11.9	1.7	0	0
Swahili	Speaking	1.8	76	20.6	1.6		
Tagalog/Filipino	Speaking	1.4	71.1	23.4	4	0.1	0.1
Tamil	Speaking	0.8	75.5	20.2	3.3	0.1	0.1
Telugu	Speaking	1.4	79.9	16.1	2.6		
Thai	Speaking	1.2	64	29.9	4.3	0.6	
Tibetan	Speaking		82	17.2	0.8		
Turkish	Speaking	0.8	67	27.6	4.2	0.5	
Ukrainian	Speaking	2.5	75.8	18	3.8		
Urdu	Speaking	2.4	84.8	11.5	1.2	0.1	0
Vietnamese	Speaking	3.7	63	31.1	2.2		
Yoruba	Speaking	1.2	79.4	17.2	2.3		

### Nationality<sup>3</sup> (alphabetically)

The following tables show the distribution of grades (in percentages) per sub-test for the most common nationalities<sup>4</sup> in 2024.

#### Listening

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Listening	3.5	50	30.5	15.6	0.4	
American	Listening	31.3	55.6	8.9	3.8	0.1	0.2
Australian	Listening	11.8	40	23.2	23.5	1.4	
Bahraini	Listening	19.4	62.4	11.2	7.1		
Bangladeshi	Listening	3.4	56.1	27.6	11.9	0.6	0.4
Basotho	Listening	1.4	44.9	37	16.7		
Batswana	Listening	1.4	47.3	36.4	14.8		
Brazilian	Listening	13.7	55.4	16.6	13.1	1	0.2
British	Listening	20.1	53.6	15.9	10.3	0.1	
Cameroonian	Listening	3.1	36.2	26	33.7	1	

<sup>3</sup> Note: Nationality, in this document, may refer to a candidate's country of birth, current country of residence or previous country of residence. This is self-reported information from candidates. Nationality may not correlate to proficiency of the official or common languages spoken in that country

<sup>4</sup> These lists include data for the nationality with 100 or more candidates.

Canadian	Listening	27.9	58.1	9.7	3.7	0.2	0.4
Chinese	Listening	2.8	43.4	27.9	23.7	2.1	0.1
Colombian	Listening	13.8	53.9	14.5	16.3	0.7	0.7
Dominican	Listening	17.5	70.6	6.3	4.8		0.8
Dutch	Listening	27.7	58	13.4	0.8		
Ecuadorean	Listening	8	71.7	13	4.3	0.7	2.2
Egyptian	Listening	8.5	63.6	19	8.7	0.1	0.1
Emirati	Listening	24	62.6	9.2	4.2		
Ethiopian	Listening	9.9	64.9	16.3	8.7	0.2	
Fijian	Listening	1.4	33.3	35.4	29.4	0.4	
Filipino	Listening	2.8	65.6	23.2	8.4	0	0
French	Listening	8.8	56.5	20.4	12.2	0.7	1.4
German	Listening	22.1	61.3	11.6	4.4	0.6	
Ghanaian	Listening	3.4	50	28.1	18.1	0.3	0.1
Greek	Listening	17.8	68.2	8.9	5.2		
Hong Kongese	Listening	3.2	45.1	32.2	19.2		0.3
Indian	Listening	1.9	30.1	33.3	33.6	0.8	0.2
Iranian	Listening	4.2	52.5	26.8	16.1	0.4	0.2
Iraqi	Listening	7.7	56.8	22	12.2	0.7	0.7
Irish	Listening	40.8	44.1	8.4	6.3	0.4	
Israeli	Listening	17.3	63.1	10.2	6.7	0.2	2.4
Italian	Listening	11	56.5	20.1	12.3	0.2	
Japanese	Listening	0.9	34.7	35	29.1	0.3	
Jordanian	Listening	15.9	62.4	13.6	7.7	0.2	0.3
Kenyan	Listening	5.8	58.9	24.9	10.4		
Kuwaiti	Listening	16.1	56.5	19.4	7.3		0.8
Lebanese	Listening	39.3	51.7	5.3	3.4		0.3
Libyan	Listening	4.4	48.9	28.8	16.6	0.3	0.9
Malaysian	Listening	10.6	66.6	16.8	6		
Mexican	Listening	17.7	62.8	11.1	8		0.4
Myanma/Burmese	Listening	2.9	62.3	25.5	9.4		
Nepalese	Listening	4.1	54.5	26.2	14.9	0.1	0.1
New Zealander	Listening	6.4	50	30.9	12.8		
Nigerian	Listening	6.1	57.1	23.5	13	0.1	0.1
Omani	Listening	1.6	45.4	35.9	17.1		
Pakistani	Listening	8	65.7	17.1	8.8	0.2	0.1
Palestinian	Listening	5.3	50.8	27.6	16.2		0.2
Peruvian	Listening	22.1	61.5	15.4	1		
Polish	Listening	17.1	44.2	17.1	21.7		
Portuguese	Listening	10	60.3	21.5	8.1		
Qatari	Listening	10.1	55.8	23.6	9.7		0.8
Romanian	Listening	3.5	43.5	27.9	24.5	0.4	0.2
Russian	Listening	10.8	61.8	18.3	9.1		
Saudi	Listening	4.5	52.9	26.5	15.6	0.4	
Singaporean	Listening	19.9	63	11	6.2		
Somali	Listening	1.7	44.3	39.2	13.1	0.6	1.1

South African	Listening	12.9	56.6	19.7	9.7	0.4	0.7
South Korean	Listening	13	49.1	21.6	16.4		
Spanish	Listening	5.7	53.9	21.4	18.5	0.2	0.2
Sri Lankan	Listening	2.4	40.4	31.5	25.2	0.3	0.2
Sudanese	Listening	4.6	52.3	25.1	17.4	0.5	0.2
Swazi	Listening	1.4	49.6	34.5	14.2		0.3
Syrian	Listening	10	56	21.4	11.9	0.4	0.4
Taiwanese	Listening	9.7	34.1	25	29	1.7	0.6
Thai	Listening	8.4	59.6	15.7	16.3		
Turkish	Listening	5.2	47.3	23.2	23.2	0.9	0.2
Ugandan	Listening	10.9	60.4	13.9	12.9	2	
Ukrainian	Listening	3	42.3	24.1	26.7	3.2	0.7
Yemenite	Listening	0.9	50.5	31.2	17.4		
Zambian	Listening	0.5	50.8	29.4	19.2	0.2	
Zimbabwean	Listening	3.1	53.9	29	13.7		0.2

### Reading

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Reading	1.2	48	28.1	21.1	0.4	1.2
American	Reading	21.4	65.7	8.9	3.5	0.1	0.5
Australian	Reading	9	35.2	27.6	25.9	1	1.4
Bahraini	Reading	13.5	64.1	15.9	6.5		
Bangladeshi	Reading	2.8	57.4	27.8	11.2	0.4	0.3
Basotho	Reading	0.5	39.8	38	21.3	0.5	
Batswana	Reading		38.7	40.8	20.4		
Brazilian	Reading	23.4	63	9.5	3.8		0.4
British	Reading	12.5	51.9	19.5	15.5	0.5	0.1
Cameroonian	Reading	3.1	35.2	26	33.7	0.5	1.5
Canadian	Reading	17	65.8	11.5	4.2	0.3	1.2
Chinese	Reading	9.3	60.2	17	12.6	0.5	0.5
Colombian	Reading	17.3	67.2	11.1	3.3	0.4	0.7
Dominican	Reading	15.9	71.4	11.1	0.8		0.8
Dutch	Reading	26.9	54.6	12.6	5		0.8
Ecuadorian	Reading	14.5	71	9.4	0.7	0.7	3.6
Egyptian	Reading	8.2	72.3	13.1	6.2	0.1	0.1
Emirati	Reading	12.6	65.6	14.5	7.3		
Ethiopian	Reading	12.6	70	12.3	4.9		0.2
Fijian	Reading	0.6	25.2	39	34.3	0.9	
Filipino	Reading	1.4	39	36.1	23.2	0.2	0.1
French	Reading	12.4	57.9	17.9	8.3		3.4
German	Reading	23.9	60	7.8	7.8		0.6
Ghanaian	Reading	2	34.3	32.1	31	0.6	0.1
Greek	Reading	24.4	64.9	6	4.6		
Hong Kongese	Reading	11.5	67.2	16.9	4.4		
Indian	Reading	1.4	28.5	32.6	36.4	0.8	0.2
Iranian	Reading	5.3	61.1	20.8	12.1	0.2	0.5

Iraqi	Reading	5.5	60.1	19.9	11.9	0.5	2.1
Irish	Reading	26.1	51.7	10.5	10.5	0.4	0.8
Israeli	Reading	27.2	60.9	5.3	3.3		3.3
Italian	Reading	21.2	64.7	9	4.6	0.3	0.2
Japanese	Reading	1.9	62.5	23	12	0.2	0.3
Jordanian	Reading	15.4	72.8	7.7	3.7	0.2	0.2
Kenyan	Reading	4.6	57.8	25.5	12.1		
Kuwaiti	Reading	7.2	71.2	13.6	5.6		2.4
Lebanese	Reading	33.1	57	7.4	2.2		0.3
Libyan	Reading	2.5	50.3	27.8	16.1		3.2
Malaysian	Reading	11.9	71.5	10.8	5.6	0.1	
Mexican	Reading	20.1	68.8	7.1	3.6		0.4
Myanma/Burmese	Reading	5	74.6	14.6	5.2		0.6
Nepalese	Reading	2.9	45.2	28.5	22.9	0.5	0.1
New Zealander	Reading	6	36.8	29.1	28.2		
Nigerian	Reading	4.1	51.8	26.4	17.2	0.2	0.4
Omani	Reading	3.3	70.2	20	6.5		
Pakistani	Reading	4.9	62.5	20.2	12.1	0.3	0.1
Palestinian	Reading	5	60.7	23.2	10.5		0.4
Peruvian	Reading	22.1	74	3.8			
Polish	Reading	16.2	53.8	14.6	15.4		
Portuguese	Reading	16.3	65.6	12.4	5.3		0.5
Qatari	Reading	6.2	45	26.7	21.3		0.8
Romanian	Reading	2.7	37.6	30.9	27.2	1.2	0.4
Russian	Reading	10.9	71.2	14.1	3.8		
Saudi	Reading	4	63.1	21.5	11.1		0.3
Singaporean	Reading	22.6	52.7	15.1	9.6		
Somali	Reading	1.7	40.8	33.3	21.3	1.1	1.7
South African	Reading	8	41	24.3	26	0.3	0.3
South Korean	Reading	14.2	60	17.8	8.1		
Spanish	Reading	12.4	66.3	13.7	6.8		0.8
Sri Lankan	Reading	2.2	44.5	28	25	0.3	0
Sudanese	Reading	3.9	59.8	23	13	0.2	0.1
Swazi	Reading	1.1	49.2	26.8	23		
Syrian	Reading	8.6	67.9	16.9	6.2		0.4
Taiwanese	Reading	9.4	58.8	18.2	13.5		
Thai	Reading	17.6	60.6	12.1	9.7		
Turkish	Reading	7.6	57.2	20.8	14	0.1	0.2
Ugandan	Reading	5	54.5	24.8	15.8		
Ukrainian	Reading	2.8	53.8	20	22.1	1.1	0.2
Yemenite	Reading	6.6	66	19.8	6.6		0.9
Zambian	Reading	0.2	35.6	37.7	26.6		
Zimbabwean	Reading	2.2	45.2	32.3	20		0.2

## Writing

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Writing		71.8	12.2	14.9		1.2
American	Writing	0.1	77.2	11.6	10.2	0.3	0.6
Australian	Writing		65	13.3	20.6	0.2	0.7
Bahraini	Writing		75.9	9.4	14.7		
Bangladeshi	Writing	0.1	77.3	12.5	9.4	0.6	0.2
Basotho	Writing		61.6	13.4	23.6	1.4	
Batswana	Writing		55.9	18.5	24.9	0.7	
Brazilian	Writing		74.3	13	11.9	0.4	0.4
British	Writing	0.1	69.5	13.9	15.7	0.4	0.4
Cameroonian	Writing		48.7	19	29.7	1	1.5
Canadian	Writing		77.6	11.1	9.1	0.3	1.8
Chinese	Writing		69.4	10.8	18.8	0.5	0.6
Colombian	Writing		73.5	12.3	12.7	0.7	0.7
Dominican	Writing		80.2	12.7	6.3		0.8
Dutch	Writing		73.9	9.2	16		0.8
Ecuadorean	Writing		77.5	8.7	9.4		4.3
Egyptian	Writing		76.8	11.2	11.7	0.2	0.1
Emirati	Writing		73.2	10.7	14.2		1.9
Ethiopian	Writing		69.7	15.6	13.6	0.2	0.7
Fijian	Writing		56.8	19.2	23.4	0.6	
Filipino	Writing	0	57.7	16.4	25.1	0.7	0
French	Writing		71.9	7.9	15.8		4.3
German	Writing		78.9	8.3	11.1	0.6	1.1
Ghanaian	Writing		56.2	17.2	25.8	0.8	0.1
Greek	Writing		81.4	8.6	9.7		0.3
Hong Kongese	Writing		73	12.5	14.4		
Indian	Writing	0	65.6	16.4	17.7	0.3	0
Iranian	Writing		67.6	13	18.1	0.6	0.7
Iraqi	Writing		66	16.3	14.5	0.3	2.9
Irish	Writing	0.4	75.4	9.7	13.6		0.8
Israeli	Writing		72.4	11.2	11.9	0.4	4.1
Italian	Writing		71.6	13.8	14.3	0.2	0.2
Japanese	Writing	0.2	69.9	13.3	15.4	0.7	0.5
Jordanian	Writing		75.3	13.4	10.7	0.3	0.3
Kenyan	Writing		60.1	20.1	19	0.7	
Kuwaiti	Writing		65.6	18.4	13.6		2.4
Lebanese	Writing		79.9	9	10.5	0.3	0.3
Libyan	Writing		64.7	12.6	16.7	1.6	4.4
Malaysian	Writing		75.9	12.4	11.4	0.3	
Mexican	Writing		72.2	9.4	17	0.9	0.4
Myanma/Burmese	Writing	0.2	82.2	10.9	6		0.8
Nepalese	Writing		67.7	15	16.8	0.4	0.1
New Zealander	Writing	1.2	62.4	18.8	17.6		
Nigerian	Writing		64.9	15.8	18.5	0.5	0.3

Omani	Writing		67.1	16.7	16.3		
Pakistani	Writing	0	75.9	11.9	11.7	0.4	0
Palestinian	Writing		66.4	14.3	18	0.4	0.9
Peruvian	Writing		86.5	11.5	1.9		
Polish	Writing		68.8	15.6	14.8		0.8
Portuguese	Writing	0.5	71.3	10.5	16.7	1	
Qatari	Writing		64	13.6	21.3		1.2
Romanian	Writing		52.7	16.5	28.7	1.9	0.2
Russian	Writing		81	9.8	9.2		
Saudi	Writing		55.3	16.6	26	1.6	0.5
Singaporean	Writing	0.7	73.6	11.8	12.5	1.4	
Somali	Writing		53.4	16.7	25.9	2.3	1.7
South African	Writing		58.6	14.4	25.2	1.1	0.7
South Korean	Writing		71.3	13.5	14.2	0.7	0.2
Spanish	Writing		68.2	13.7	15.8	1.5	0.8
Sri Lankan	Writing		61.6	17.3	20.5	0.5	0
Sudanese	Writing		66.4	15.6	17.3	0.5	0.2
Swazi	Writing		56.2	18.2	25.3	0.3	
Syrian	Writing		74.3	10.2	13.9	0.5	1.1
Taiwanese	Writing		67.3	10.7	20.2	1.8	
Thai	Writing		74.2	9.8	14.7	1.2	
Turkish	Writing		69.2	13.4	16.5	0.5	0.4
Ugandan	Writing		66.3	15.8	16.8	1	
Ukrainian	Writing		65.4	15.7	17.3	1.4	0.2
Yemenite	Writing		68.2	14	16.8		0.9
Zambian	Writing		53.2	20.9	25.4	0.5	
Zimbabwean	Writing		67.6	16	15.7	0.2	0.4

### Speaking

Nationality	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Afghan	Speaking		82.6	13.8	3.6		
American	Speaking	27.6	66.7	5.2	0.5		0
Australian	Speaking	9.3	71.3	17	2.5		
Bahraini	Speaking	9.5	79.8	8.9	1.8		
Bangladeshi	Speaking	1.1	82.3	14	2.4	0.2	
Basotho	Speaking	0.9	67.1	27.3	4.2	0.5	
Batswana	Speaking	0.7	71.4	22.1	5.7		
Brazilian	Speaking	4.6	79.6	13.8	1.8	0.2	
British	Speaking	14.9	73.9	10.3	0.9		
Cameroonian	Speaking	1	75.5	21.9	1.6		
Canadian	Speaking	20.6	73.6	5.4	0.4		
Chinese	Speaking	0.9	67.6	26.3	5.2		
Colombian	Speaking	4.2	83	12.1	0.4		0.4
Dominican	Speaking	7.9	84.1	7.1	0.8		
Dutch	Speaking	9.3	87.3	3.4			
Ecuadorean	Speaking	5.3	82.7	10.5	1.5		

Egyptian	Speaking	2.7	84.1	12	1.2	0	
Emirati	Speaking	9.3	81.9	7.7	1.2		
Ethiopian	Speaking	1	82.8	14.6	1.5		
Fijian	Speaking	0.4	79.9	16.4	2.6	0.7	
Filipino	Speaking	1.2	71.5	22.6	4.5	0.1	0.1
French	Speaking	2.2	76.8	19.6	1.4		
German	Speaking	3.9	87.8	6.7	1.1	0.6	
Ghanaian	Speaking	0.7	77.9	18.5	2.7	0.1	
Greek	Speaking	2	81.4	13.3	2.9	0.3	
Hong Kongese	Speaking	1.6	70.7	23.6	4.1		
Indian	Speaking	0.6	76.9	19.7	2.6	0.1	0
Iranian	Speaking	1.2	78.2	17.2	3	0.4	0.1
Iraqi	Speaking	3.5	84.8	10.8	0.8		
Irish	Speaking	33	60.5	6	0.4		
Israeli	Speaking	4.2	82.8	11.7	1.3		
Italian	Speaking	2.9	77.3	17	2.7	0.2	
Japanese	Speaking	0.4	56.9	35.1	7.3	0.4	
Jordanian	Speaking	3.3	85.4	10.1	1.1		0.1
Kenyan	Speaking	0.9	78.4	19.6	1.1		
Kuwaiti	Speaking	9.1	84.3	5.8	0.8		
Lebanese	Speaking	6.5	88.2	5.3			
Libyan	Speaking	2.6	76.7	19.3	1.3		
Malaysian	Speaking	1.4	83.7	13.8	1	0.1	
Mexican	Speaking	7.2	83.7	7.2	1.8		
Myanma/Burmese	Speaking	0.8	77.6	17.8	3.5	0.4	
Nepalese	Speaking	0.9	77.6	18.6	2.8	0.1	0
New Zealander	Speaking	14	70.9	14	1.2		
Nigerian	Speaking	2	82.8	13.7	1.5	0.1	
Omani	Speaking	0.8	86.1	13.1			
Pakistani	Speaking	2.2	84.3	12.2	1.3	0	0
Palestinian	Speaking	1.1	84.3	12.4	2	0.2	
Peruvian	Speaking	2.9	81.7	14.4	1		
Polish	Speaking	4.8	77	15.1	3.2		
Portuguese	Speaking	3.8	80.8	13.9	1.4		
Qatari	Speaking	2.4	80.8	15.7	1.2		
Romanian	Speaking	1	72.3	21.9	4.7	0.2	
Russian	Speaking	1.6	81	16.8	0.5		
Saudi	Speaking	3	80.4	14.8	1.8		
Singaporean	Speaking	5.5	77.9	13.8	2.8		
Somali	Speaking	2.4	78	16.7	2.4	0.6	
South African	Speaking	12.6	71.7	13	2.2	0.4	
South Korean	Speaking	2.6	66.3	24.9	4.8	1	0.5
Spanish	Speaking	1.8	73	20.3	4.9		
Sri Lankan	Speaking	0.5	67.3	27	4.9	0.1	0.1
Sudanese	Speaking	2.7	82.3	13	2	0.1	
Swazi	Speaking	0.5	69.2	26.9	3.3		

Syrian	Speaking	3.4	83.2	13.2	0.2		
Taiwanese	Speaking	4.2	63.3	26.5	6		
Thai	Speaking	2.5	64.2	28.4	4.3	0.6	
Turkish	Speaking	0.9	66.2	28.3	4.1	0.5	
Ugandan	Speaking	2	75	22	1		
Ukrainian	Speaking	1.2	75.5	19.2	4.2		
Yemenite	Speaking	5.7	78.3	15.1	0.9		
Zambian	Speaking	1.3	80.8	16.4	1.5		
Zimbabwean	Speaking	1.8	77.4	18.1	2.7		

### Profession

The following tables show the distribution of grades (in percentages) per sub-test for the 12 OET professions in 2024.

#### Listening

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Listening	1.2	34.4	26.6	31.7	5	1.2
Dietetics	Listening		17.6	17.6	64.7		
Medicine	Listening	14.6	63.5	15.1	6.5	0.1	0.2
Nursing	Listening	0.4	31.2	34.5	32.9	0.8	0.2
Occupational Therapy	Listening		39.2	37.8	20.3	2.7	
Optometry	Listening			33.3	66.7		
Pharmacy	Listening	2.4	54.2	27.6	15.3	0.4	0.2
Physiotherapy	Listening	2.7	49.2	24.4	23.3	0.4	
Podiatry	Listening		16.7		83.3		
Radiography	Listening	3.2	37.6	25.8	32.3	1.1	
Speech Pathology	Listening	11.1	55.6	27.8	5.6		
Veterinary Science	Listening	0.2	20.9	28.9	47.8	2	0.2

#### Reading

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Reading	2.3	44	21.4	29.6	1.9	0.8
Dietetics	Reading		29.4	17.6	47.1	5.9	
Medicine	Reading	11.6	68.2	14.1	5.6	0.1	0.4
Nursing	Reading	0.3	26.8	34.9	37.1	0.8	0.2
Occupational Therapy	Reading	1.4	56.8	24.3	16.2	1.4	
Optometry	Reading		33.3	33.3	33.3		
Pharmacy	Reading	2.1	55.2	26.5	15.6	0.4	0.3
Physiotherapy	Reading	4.3	51.2	26.4	17.1	1.2	
Podiatry	Reading			50	50		
Radiography	Reading	2.2	40.2	27.2	29.3	1.1	
Speech Pathology	Reading	11.1	72.2	11.1	5.6		
Veterinary Science	Reading	1.8	34.2	34.9	28.9	0.2	

**Writing**

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Writing		63.9	13.3	20.4	2.4	
Dietetics	Writing		60	10	30		
Medicine	Writing	0	77.6	11.5	10.1	0.2	0.5
Nursing	Writing	0	60.7	17.4	21.3	0.6	0.1
Occupational Therapy	Writing		75.4	12.3	12.3		
Optometry	Writing		66.7		33.3		
Pharmacy	Writing	0.2	67.3	14.5	16.9	0.8	0.3
Physiotherapy	Writing		77.4	10.3	12.3		
Podiatry	Writing		50	16.7	33.3		
Radiography	Writing	3.4	58.4	12.4	25.8		
Speech Pathology	Writing		95		5		
Veterinary Science	Writing		58.2	16.8	23.6	1.3	

**Speaking**

Profession	Subtest	A (%)	B (%)	C+ (%)	C (%)	D (%)	E (%)
Dentistry	Speaking	2.7	73.4	19.1	4.3	0.4	
Dietetics	Speaking	22.2	77.8				
Medicine	Speaking	6.4	81.9	10.6	1	0	0
Nursing	Speaking	0.4	74.1	22	3.4	0.2	0
Occupational Therapy	Speaking	6.3	75	14.1	4.7		
Optometry	Speaking		25	75			
Pharmacy	Speaking	1.1	81.8	15.2	1.8	0.1	
Physiotherapy	Speaking	2.4	78.1	15.9	3.6		
Podiatry	Speaking		83.3	16.7			
Radiography	Speaking	1.1	76.1	17	5.7		
Speech Pathology	Speaking	27.8	72.2				
Veterinary Science	Speaking	0.3	55.4	34.9	8.3	1	